



M157597AW.1

ITEM NUMBER: 157597

SERIAL NUMBER: _____

Owner's Manual

Instructions for Set-up, Operation, Maintenance & Storage

TRAILER MOUNTED, 2-GUN HOT WATER PRESSURE WASHER **– 4000 PSI / 7 GPM** **Portable Outdoor-Use Only**

This pressure washer produces both cold and hot water high pressure spray. Cleaning chemicals may be incorporated into the spray if desired. The pressure pump for this equipment is powered by a gasoline internal combustion engine and the water is heated by a kerosene/fuel-oil fired, open flame burner.

⚠ WARNING – READ THIS MANUAL

READ and UNDERSTAND this Owner's Manual and the Engine Owner's Manual completely before attempting to set up and use the pressure washer! Failure to properly set up, operate, and maintain this pressure washer could result in *serious injury or death* to operator or bystanders.

⚠ WARNING – SPECIAL HAZARDS

CO Poisoning	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Exhaust from both the engine and burner contains carbon monoxide, a poisonous gas that can cause carbon monoxide poisoning and possible death if inhaled.
Skin/Eye Injury	<ul style="list-style-type: none">High-pressure spray can cause serious skin or eye injury, including injection injury if fluid pierces the skin. Injection injury can result in blood poisoning and/or severe tissue damage.
Burns	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Hot spray can scald and burn skin.Hot surfaces of wand, engine and burner, as well as hot exhaust from both the engine and burner can cause burns.
Slips/Falls	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Spray discharge can cause puddles and slippery surfaces.Spray-gun kickback can cause operator loss of balance and falls.
Flying Debris	<ul style="list-style-type: none">High-pressure spray can cause surface damage and flying debris.
Fire/Explosion	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Engine and burner sparking can ignite fuel or other flammable liquids or vapors in the vicinity.Hot exhaust from engine and burner can ignite combustible materials.
Chemical Exposure	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Cleaning chemical vapors or contact with skin may be hazardous.
Electric shock	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Spray contact with electrical sources can cause electric shock.
Trailer tip over	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Sudden stopping or turning while towing the pressure washer with a filled water tank can result in driving instability and/or trailer tip over.

A summary of important safety information is provided at the end of the manual.

Any Questions, Comments, Problems, or Parts Orders
Call NorthStar Product Support 1-800-270-0810

Hazard Signal Word Definitions

Hazard Signal Word Definitions



This is the safety alert symbol. It is used to alert you to potential personal injury hazards. Obey all safety messages that follow this symbol to avoid possible injury or death.

 **DANGER**

DANGER (red) indicates a hazardous situation, which if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury.

 **WARNING**

WARNING (orange) indicates a hazardous situation, which if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury.

 **CAUTION**

CAUTION (yellow), used with the safety alert symbol, indicates a hazardous situation, which if not avoided, could result in minor or moderate injury.

CAUTION

CAUTION (yellow), without the safety alert symbol, is used to address practices not related to personal injury.

NOTICE

NOTICE is used to address practices not related to personal injury.

Equipment Protection Quick Facts

Inspect Upon Delivery	STOP! Closely inspect to make sure no components are missing or damaged. See the "Assembly and Initial Set-Up" section for instructions on whom to contact to report missing or damaged parts.	
Fill with Engine Oil	STOP! Engine is shipped <u>without</u> oil. DO NOT start pressure washer without adding oil to engine. Please refer to Engine Manual shipped with unit for acceptable grade motor oils.	
Check Pump Oil	Pump is shipped with oil. Check pump oil level before starting.	
Battery Required	A battery is not included. The engine will not run and burner will not fire unless a battery is installed. Purchase a standard, top post mount 12VDC, 18 Ah automotive battery (Group 75/86).	
Electric Brakes	An electric brake controller is required. Brake controllers are available from Northern Tool & Equipment. Call Product Support 1-800-270-0810.	
Water Flow Requirements	Water supply is tank fed. Make sure the supply water flow rate is always 20% higher than the pressure washer's flow rate (see "Specifications" and "Assembly/Initial Set-Up" sections for detail), and that your water is clean and particle free.	
Storage	Do not allow water to freeze in the pump, hose, coil, or spray gun(s).	
Chemical Spraying	Use only NorthStar brand or equivalent washer chemicals designed for high-pressure use. Use soap adjustment knob to regulate cleaning power.	
Maintenance Schedule	Engine:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> See Engine Owner's manual.
	Pump:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Change oil after first 40 hours, then every 3 months or 500 hours. Check mounting bolts regularly for proper torque.
	Burner fuel filter /water separator:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Drain water as needed. Change filter after every 500 hours of use
	Coil:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Descale coil annually or more frequently as conditions/performance require.
	Electrodes:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inspect electrodes annually and clean/adjust as needed
	Belts:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Check belt tension after first 24 hours of use, then routinely with each oil change. Tighten or change belts as needed.
	Brakes:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Check belt tension after first 24 hours of use, then routinely with each oil change. Tighten or change belts as needed.

Table of Contents

About Your Pressure Washer	4
Specifications	5
Component Identification	6
Safety Labeling	8
Special Equipment Safety Features	9
Assembly and Initial Set-Up	10
Step 1. Unpacking & Delivery Inspection	10
Step 2. Gun and Nozzle Storage Set-Up	12
Step 3. Initial Pump, Engine & High Pressure Hose Preparation	12
Step 4. Battery Installation	13
Moving and Towing	14
Before Each Use	17
Step 1. Check Equipment	17
Step 2. Add Fuel(s)	18
Step 3. Select a Suitable Worksite	20
Operation	22
Step 1. Connect Hose(s), Water Supply, and Spray Nozzle(s)	22
Step 2. Set Up for Chemical Spray (if desired)	25
Step 3. Spraying	27
Step 4. Stopping	33
Storage	34
Burner Adjustment	37
Maintenance and Repair	39
Troubleshooting	51
Parts Explosion	52
Pump Explosion	57
Wiring Diagram	59
Summary of Important Safety Information	60
Limited Warranty	65
California Proposition 65 Information	66

About Your Pressure Washer

Thank you for purchasing a NorthStar hot water pressure washer! Your machine is designed for long life, dependability, and the top performance you demand. This pressure washer is designed to:

- 1) Produce a high-pressure spray of heated or unheated water (up to 7 gallons per minute at 4000 psi). The pressure washer may be operated in either dual- or single-gun mode.
- 2) Incorporate cleaning chemicals into a low-pressure water spray.

The pump requires a clean, tank-fed water supply at a flow rate of at least 8.4 gallons per minute. (Tank is included.) Any cleaning chemicals that are used must be specifically approved for use in pressure washers.

The pressure washer is trailer mounted and towable. The trailer is equipped with electric brakes -- an electric brake controller is required and must be supplied by the customer. Brake controllers are available from Northern Tool & Equipment. Call NorthStar Product Support 1-800-270-0810.

The pump is powered by a gasoline-fueled engine. The spray water is heated (when desired) by a kerosene/fuel-oil fired, spark-ignited, open flame burner. Normal operation of this equipment will require you to supply:

- Gasoline fuel and lubrication oil for the engine
- Pump oil
- Fuel for the burner (kerosene, diesel, or fuel oil)
- A 12-volt top post mount automotive battery

See the "**Specifications**" section of this manual for more detail.

Gasoline powered pressure washers are for OUTDOOR USE ONLY. Be sure to read about site selection for running this pressure washer in the "**Installation & Initial Set-up**" section of this manual.

The user should plan to acquire and wear safety apparel during operation of this pressure washer. Safety apparel includes waterproof insulated gloves, safety glasses with side and top protection, and non-slip protective footwear. Some cleaning chemicals may require the use of a respirator mask (as instructed on chemical label).

Before using this washer, the user shall determine the suitability of this product for its intended use and assumes liability therein.

Read this Manual

WARNING

Carefully read and follow all instructions and safety information for using this pressure washer. Improper use or maintenance of the pressure washer can result in *serious injury or death* to the operator or bystanders from:

- | | | |
|---|-------------------------|--------------------------------|
| • <i>Carbon monoxide poisoning</i> | • <i>Fire/explosion</i> | • <i>Chemical exposure</i> |
| • <i>Skin/eye injury from high pressure spray</i> | • <i>Burns</i> | • <i>Slips/falls</i> |
| | • <i>Electric shock</i> | • <i>Flying objects/debris</i> |

Keep this manual for reference and review. A summary of important safety information can be found at the end of the manual.

Proper preparation, operation, and maintenance of this pressure washer will result in optimal performance and a long life for this equipment. For detailed Engine operation and maintenance information, always refer to the Engine Owner's Manual furnished with the pressure washer.

ATTENTION:

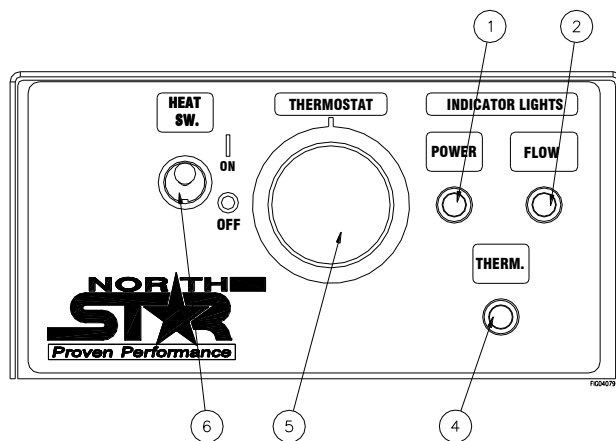
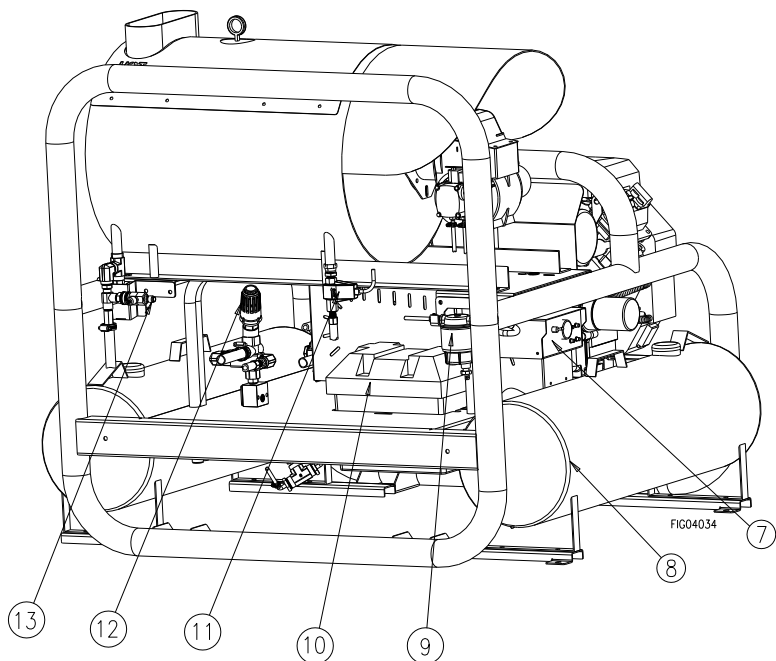
Rental Companies and Private Owners who loan this equipment to others!

All persons to whom you rent/loan this pressure washer must have access to and read this manual. Keep this owner's manual with the pressure washer at all times and advise all persons who will operate the machine to read it. You must also provide personal instruction on how to safely set-up and operate the pressure washer and remain available to answer any questions a renter/borrower might have.

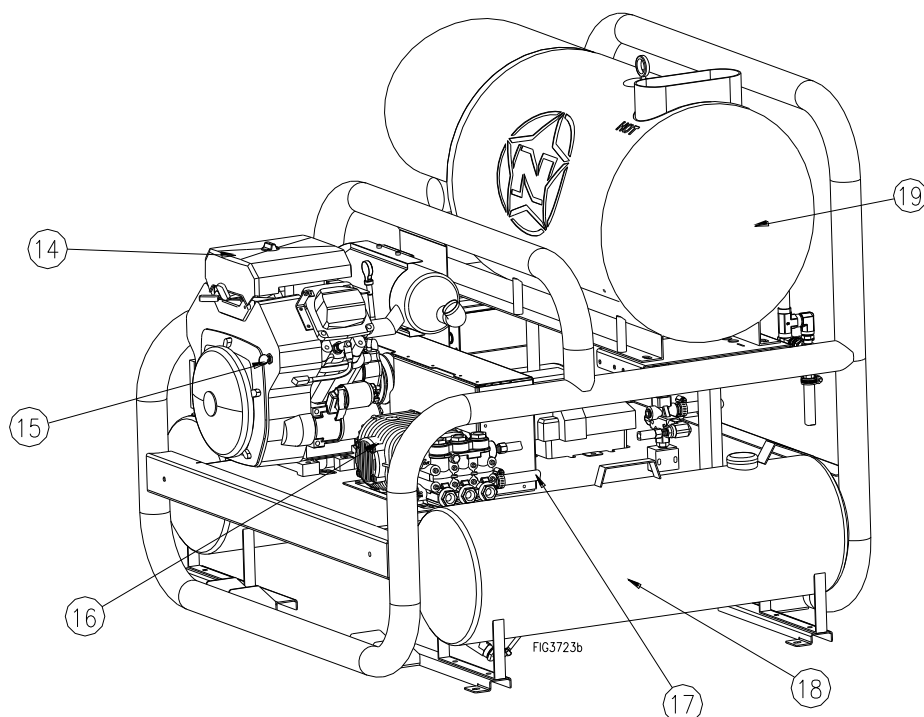
Specifications

MODEL	
Model #	157597
FLOW OUTPUT	
Pressure Rating	4000 psi
Flow Rate	7 gpm
Maximum Temperature	200° F
DIMENSIONS / COMPONENTS	
Length	201.5"
Width	78"
Height	75"
Weight	2000 lbs. – dry 6550 lbs. – water tank full
Pump Type	NorthStar TWS 7040
Engine Horsepower	23.5 hp
High Pressure Discharge Hose	Two - 3/8" x 150'
Chemical Injector	Maximum dilution ratio 15-to-1
Trailer GVWR	7000 lbs.
Hitch Ball Size	2"
SUPPLIES REQUIRED (not included)	
Engine Fuel	Regular, Unleaded Gasoline
Engine Oil	See Engine Owner's Manual
Burner Fuel	#1 or #2 Diesel, B5 or lower Biodiesel, Kerosene, or Fuel Oil (Capacity: 15 Gal.)
Pump Oil (shipped with oil, but refills required)	Universal Tractor Transmission Oil or SAE Non-detergent 30wt. oil
Battery	12 Volt, minimum 18 Amp/Hr. Standard top post mount automotive (Group 75/86)
Input Water Supply	Water feed tank (included): Flow rate must be maintained at 8.4 gpm

Component Identification



Ref #	Description	Ref #	Description
1	Indicator light (Power)	11	Flow Switch
2	Indicator light (Flow)	12	Unloader
4	Indicator light (Thermostat)	13	Water Outlet
5	Thermostat	14	Engine (see engine manual)
6	Heat Switch	15	Engine Key Switch
7	Control Panel	16	Pump
8	Gasoline Tank	17	Water Inlet
9	Water/Fuel Separator	18	Fuel oil/Kerosene/Diesel Tank
10	Battery box	19	Heat Exchanger



Component Identification

REFERENCE GUIDE

1. Indicator Light (Power)	Instrument used to monitor unit operation. Should illuminate when the power switch is in the ON position.
2. Indicator Light (flow)	Instrument used to monitor unit operation. Illuminates if water is flowing through the spray gun.
4. Indicator Light (Thermostat)	Instrument used to monitor unit operation. Should be illuminated when the gun is in use and the burner is firing.
5. Thermostat	Adjust the water temperature.
6. Heat Switch	On/off device for power to burner components.
7. Control Panel	Flat surface for mounting switches.
8. Gasoline Tank	Fuel storage container.
9. Water/Fuel Separator	Used to remove contaminant water from gasoline or diesel fuel to prevent water in the fuel from reaching the engine.
10. Battery Box	Storage place to house the battery.
11. Flow Switch	A device that monitors flow.
12. Unloader	Valve that regulates pressure and directs flow into bypass when trigger is closed.
13. Water Outlet	Connect high pressure hose here.
14. Engine	The air-cooled engine powers the pump.
15. Engine Key Switch	Start engine by turning clockwise.
16. Pump	A device that moves fluid through a combination of suction and displacement.
17. Water Inlet	Used to connect water from the feed tank to the inlet plumbing.
18. Fuel Oil/Kerosene/Diesel Tank	Fuel storage container.
19. Heat Exchanger	Device that heats the water by forcing a flame across steel pipe.

Special Equipment Safety Features

1

⚠ WARNING

ROTATING MACHINERY
Clothing or hair can become rapidly entangled in unguarded rotating parts, resulting in serious injury or death.

DO NOT operate without power transmission belt guard in place.

3

⚠ WARNING

BURN HAZARD
Do not touch hot muffler.

2

OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS

STARTING

1. Fill water tank.
2. Start engine.
3. Squeeze trigger to remove air from pump.
4. Turn heat switch ON.

STOPPING

1. Turn HEAT switch OFF.
2. Spray cold water for two minutes.
3. Turn engine OFF.
4. Squeeze trigger to relieve pressure.

© Northern Tool & Equipment Co. 1-800-270-0810 PN 786739

8

⚠ WARNING

Trailer can roll if it comes loose from tow vehicle.

The breakaway safety switch requires a connection to a fully charged 12 Volt DC battery that needs to be positioned on the trailer.

If the trailer separates from the tow vehicle the breakaway switch cable will pull the pin out of the switch box and activate the trailer breaks.

- Check condition of battery prior to installation and prior to each trip.
- Attach the breakaway switch cable securely to the tow vehicle.
- Check your breakaway system periodically to insure that wiring and connections are secure. A short or an open circuit can result in a no-brake condition.

7

⚠ WARNING

Be aware that vehicle handling will be affected when towing the filled pressure washer. Pulling a trailer requires special driving skills. Exercise caution to avoid loss of control or pressure washer overturning.

- Keep speed to a minimum so you can maintain control at all times. Reduce speed prior to turns.
- Allow for wider turns and for more distance to stop.
- Avoid any sudden steering maneuvers, starts, or stops that could create sway.
- Slow down and exercise extra caution on rough or sloped terrain in order to reduce risk of rollover.
- Be aware of the added length of the pressure washer.
- Be aware that visibility may be reduced with pressure washer attached. Be extra cautious when backing up or turning.
- If towing on a public road, make sure to comply with all local, state, and federal towing requirements.

See additional safety rules in the Operator's Manual.

4

⚠ DANGER

FOR OUTDOOR USE ONLY! Using this pressure washer indoors can KILL YOU IN MINUTES. Engine exhaust and burner exhaust contain carbon monoxide. This is a poison you cannot see or smell.

NEVER use inside any building, structure or garage, **EVEN IF** doors and windows are open.

Only use OUTSIDE and far away from windows, doors, and vents.

⚠ WARNING

High Pressure Fluid Forces / Burn Hazards
High pressure spray can cause injection injury, eye injury, and loss of balance. Hot discharge fluid and hot surfaces can burn.

- NEVER direct discharge stream at or near any person. Do not allow any part of the body to come in contact with the fluid stream.
- Gun kicks back - hold with two hands. Keep good footing and balance at all times.
- Surfaces of engine, burner, and wand can become very hot. Use only designated gripping area of wand. Avoid contact with hot engine and burner.

Fire / Explosion Hazard
Spraying flammables can cause explosion. Fuel is flammable and explosive. Exhaust can ignite combustible materials.

- NEVER spray flammable liquids. Operate only where open flame or torch is permitted.
- NEVER fuel a running or hot engine or oil burner.
- Ensure there are no fuel leaks before starting. Keep sources of sparks and flames away.
- Use approved container only for transferring fuel. Clean up fuel spills immediately.
- Keep engine and burner exhaust at least 7 feet from all combustible objects. Situate on heat-resistant flooring when using burner.

Chemical Exposure Hazard

- Understand all safety hazards and first aid measures for chemicals being used.
- Follow chemical manufacturer's directions when handling and cleaning with chemicals. Wear safety gear as directed.

Electric Shock Hazard

Keep spray away from electrical wiring, or electric shock / electrocution could occur.

CAUTION: To Reduce Risk of Injury, Read Operating Instructions Carefully Before Using.

782325

9

⚠ WARNING

IF RUPTURE DISK ACTIVATES AND RELEASES WATER:

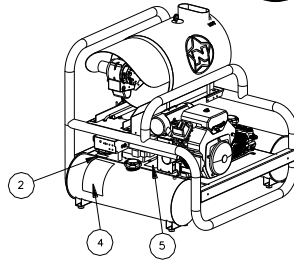
- Turn heat switch OFF
- Turn power switch OFF
- Turn water supply OFF
- Pull spray gun trigger to release pressure
- Unplug pressure washer, or remove the spark plug wire

Do not use pressure washer until Product Support arranges for repair or replacement.

Failure to turn off immediately could result in serious injury.

Call 1-800-270-0810

5



⚠ WARNING - BATTERY HAZARDS

BATTERIES:

- 1) contain caustic acid,
- 2) emit explosive gases,
- 3) can cause electric shock

- ALWAYS use eye protection. Caustic acid and explosive gases can cause blindness or severe burns.
- NO smoking, sparks, or flames.
- NEVER touch both battery terminals at the same time with your hand or any non-insulated tools.
- FLUSH immediately with water if battery acid contacts eyes, skin, or clothing.
- CONNECT cables in correct sequence: FIRST RED to POSITIVE terminal, then BLACK to NEGATIVE terminal. When disconnecting, DISCONNECT BLACK cable first, then RED.
- NEVER charge a visibly damaged or frozen battery. ALWAYS read and follow charger instructions.

FIG03335

On-Product Warning Labels		
Ref#	Part #	Description
1	786632	Rotating Equipment Warning
2	786739	Operating Instructions/Warning
3	786635	Burn Hazard Decal
4	782325	Danger and Warning Decal
5	782397	Battery Warning Decal
6	779695	Moving Big Units
7	786633	Tow Warning
8	792538	Breakaway Switch Warning
9	798057	Rupture Disk Warning
	32821	Lanyard

Always make sure safety labels are in place and in good condition.

If a safety label is missing or not legible, order new labels or unsafe operation could result. **To order replacement safety labels, call Northstar Product Support at 1-800-270-0810.**

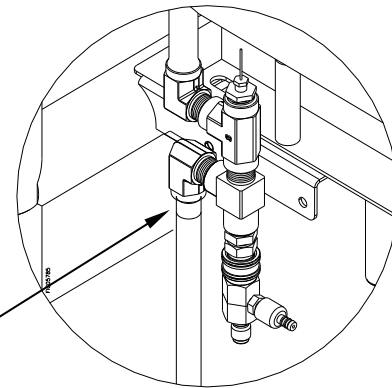
Special Equipment Safety Features

High Pressure Safety Device (Rupture Disc)

⚠ WARNING-If the high-pressure safety device ever discharges water, turn the engine off and do not use the machine. The device will no longer function properly. See a dealer or call Product Support at 1-800-270-0810.

This unit is equipped with a high pressure safety device, which acts as a backup safety feature. If the unloader malfunctions, the high pressure safety device will open and relieve excess system pressure.

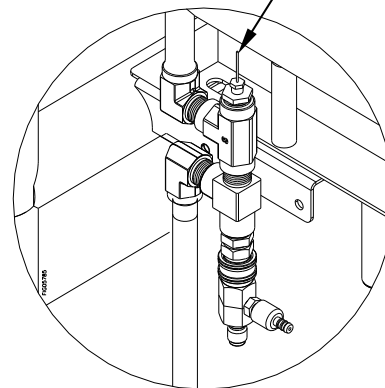
High pressure safety device



High Temperature Limit

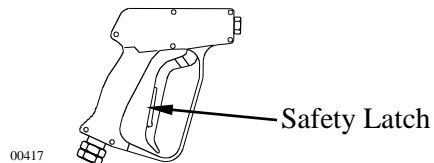
This unit is equipped with a high temperature limit that measures discharge spray temperature and automatically turns the burner off when the temperature setting is reached. When the discharge spray temperature drops, the burner automatically reignites.

High temperature limit



Spray Gun Safety Latch

The spray gun is equipped with a built-in trigger safety latch to guard against accidental trigger actuation.



Assembly and Initial Set-Up

Steps for Assembly / Initial Set-Up

- Step 1. Unpacking & Delivery Inspection**
- Step 2. Gun and Nozzle Storage Set-Up**
- Step 3. Initial Pump & Engine Preparation**
- Step 4. Battery Installation**

Each of these steps is discussed below:

Step 1. Unpacking & Delivery Inspection

Find and separate the components identified in Figure 2 – Overview of Pressure Washer Components and Figure 3 – Hardware Bag. Inspect the power washer immediately after you receive delivery for missing parts and damage.

- If you have missing or damaged components, please contact NorthStar Product Support at 1-800-270-0810.

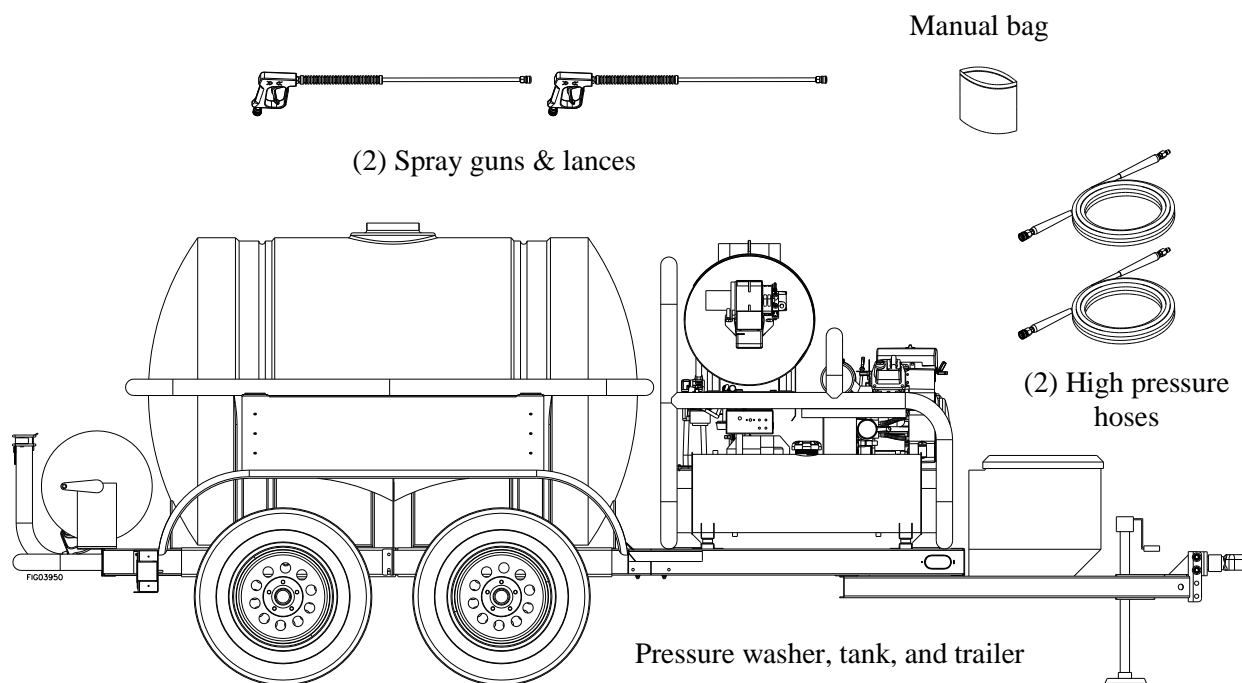
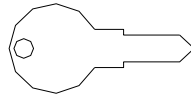
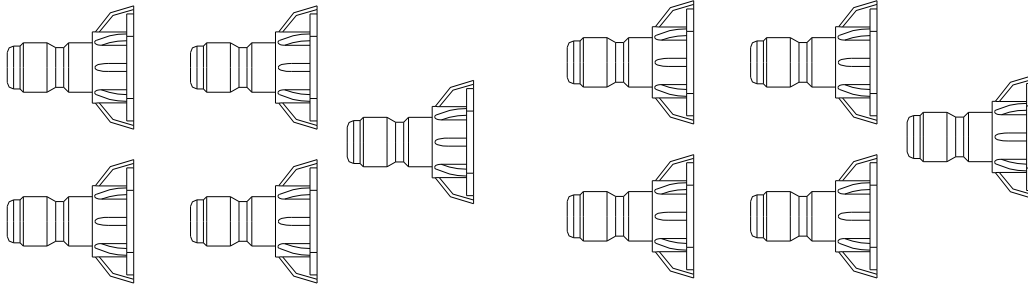


Figure 2 – Overview of Pressure Washer Components

Assembly and Initial Set-Up

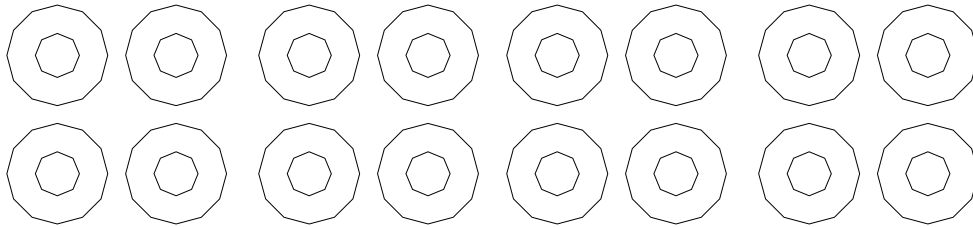


Qty (2) Engine Keys

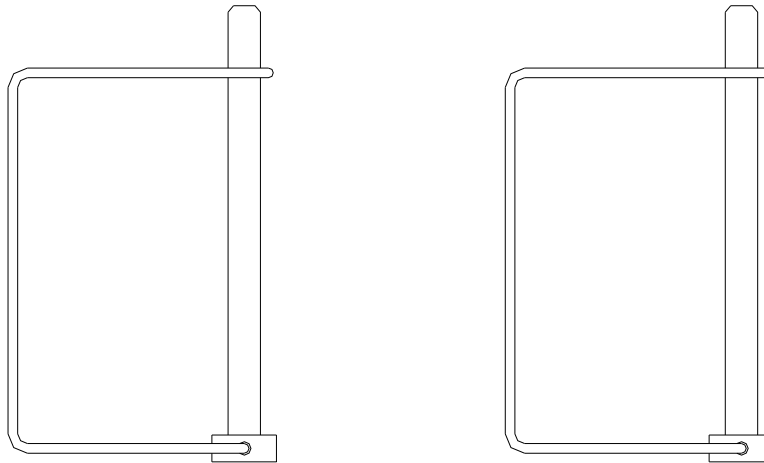


Qty (2) #3.5 Nozzle 5 Packs
Part # 38532

#7.0 Nozzle 5 Pack
Part # 779544



Qty (16) Grommets
Part # 777111



Qty (2) Pin Catches
Part # 778498

Figure 3 – Hardware Bag contents

Assembly and Initial Set-Up

Step 2. Gun and Nozzle Storage Set-Up

- 1. Guns.** Store guns vertically on back of trailer using supplied pins. Rest guns with handle down on the back of the trailer and pins will hold guns in place.
- 2. Nozzles.** Insert grommets and nozzles (provided) into the hose reel guides.

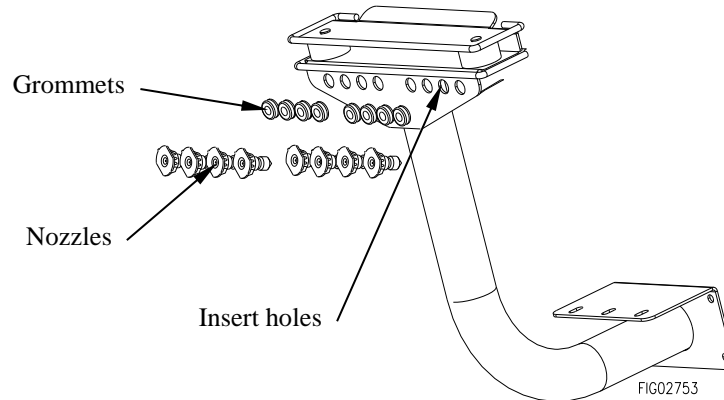


Figure 4

Step 3. Initial Pump, Engine & High Pressure Hose Preparation

Prepare Water Pump

Verify pump oil level.

Note: The pump is shipped with oil.

1. Verify that oil level is half way up the sight glass (or at the indicator line on the dip stick).
2. If oil level is low, fill using Universal Tractor Transmission Oil or SAE Non-detergent 30wt. oil.
3. Replace oil fill cap.

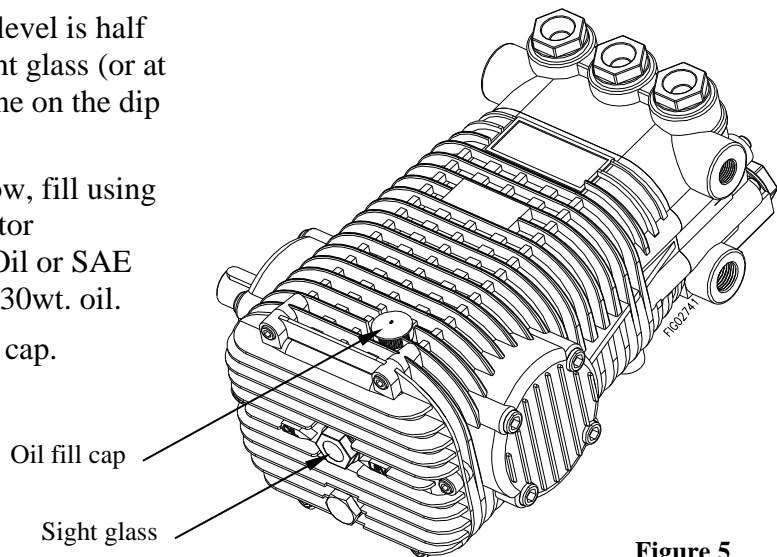


Figure 5

Prepare Engine

Fill the engine with oil.

Note: The engine is shipped without oil.

Refer to the Engine Manual to locate oil-fill port and for instructions on filling. Use the oil grade and quantity specified in the Engine Manual.

Assembly and Initial Set-Up

Prepare High Psi Hose on Hose Reel

Completely unwrap / unwind the high pressure hose from the hose reel.

Note: New hose will “grow” when charged for the first time and should always be charged one time before being wrapped on the reel.

Step 4. Battery Installation

Install a 12-volt standard, top-post mount, automotive battery (Group 75/86) with a minimum 18 amp-hour rating. The engine will not run and the burner will not fire unless a battery is installed.

The battery is to be supplied by the customer and should be installed in the protective battery compartment located near the engine. The inside dimensions of the battery compartment are 11-1/8"L x 7-3/4"W x 10-1/8"H.

Follow the steps below for connecting and disconnecting the battery.

WARNING: Battery Hazards

Batteries are hazardous because they contain caustic acid, can emit explosive gases, and can cause electric shock. Caution must be exercised when making connections to a battery to avoid shock and contact with the acid, and to prevent any sparking that could lead to an explosion. ALWAYS follow the general battery safety rules and instructions listed below.

General Battery Safety Rules

- ALWAYS use eye protection and protective clothing when handling batteries.
- NEVER smoke or work near sparks or other sources of ignition.
- NEVER touch both battery terminals at the same time with your hand or any non-insulated tools.
- If battery acid contacts skin or clothing, flush immediately with water and neutralize with baking soda.

Connecting the battery

Always connect the cables in the following sequence to avoid possible shock:

1. Find the battery cables located inside the battery compartment.
2. Connect the **red** cable to the **positive (+)** terminal of the battery.
3. Then connect the **black** cable to the **negative (-)** terminal of the battery.

Disconnecting the battery

Always disconnect cables in the following sequence to avoid possible shock.

1. First, disconnect the **black** cable from the **negative (-)** terminal of the battery.
2. Next, disconnect the **red** cable from the **positive (+)** terminal of the battery.
3. Remove the battery from the battery compartment.

Moving and Towing

WARNING

The filled pressure washer is heavy. It can crush and cause serious injury if it rolls out of control or tips over.

- ALWAYS keep the jack cranked down to help balance the trailer when it is not connected to a vehicle hitch.
- FOLLOW all the instructions below for safely connecting and towing the pressure washer.

Connecting Trailer and Towing

Inspect trailer

Always inspect the trailer before hitching it to your vehicle.

1. Make sure tires are fully inflated and in good repair. See tire sidewall for recommended pressure.
2. Check to make sure that trailer is in safe working condition. Make sure all nuts, bolts, and connections are tight. If a part needs replacement, only use parts that meet the manufacturer's specifications.
3. Make sure you have performed regular maintenance on trailer brakes to ensure they are in good working order.

WARNING:

- Do not over-inflate tires. Serious injury can occur if tire explodes.
- Damaged or missing components, or replacement parts that do not meet specifications, may result in a safety hazard or poor operation of the trailer.
- Inadequately maintained brakes could result in brake failure and loss of control of towing vehicle.

Move pressure washer to vehicle


When moving the pressure washer by hand, always keep the jack cranked down to provide support if needed.

Attach trailer to hitch

Attach trailer to vehicle hitch.

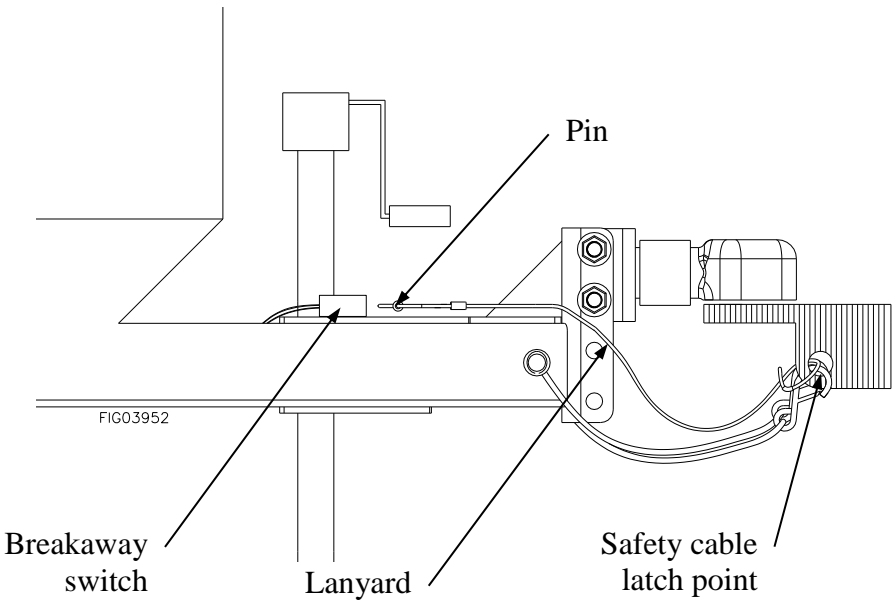
When filled, the pressure washer trailer has a tongue weight of 400 lbs. Ensure the towing vehicle is properly equipped to handle the load.

1. Attach trailer coupler to vehicle's class 4 or higher hitch with 2" ball (only).
2. Ensure trailer is level, with A-frame tow bar parallel to the ground. You may need to adjust your coupler height or purchase the proper hitch to achieve the correct tongue height so trailer is level.

 **WARNING:** Vehicle handling may be adversely affected while towing if the trailer is not level.

3. Adjust coupler to ball by raising locking lever and turning lock nut

Moving and Towing

	<p>with fingers. Proper adjustment is obtained when coupler is as tight as possible on ball and locking lever can still be opened and closed.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4. Lock lever closed to secure the attachment. 5. Insert safety pin.
Attach safety cables	<p>Two safety cables must be used while towing.</p> <p>Cross safety cables under the coupler, allowing only enough slack for vehicle turns.</p>
Route breakaway switch cable	<p>Route breakaway switch cable.</p> <p>The breakaway switch is a device that will activate the trailer brakes should the trailer become disconnected from the tow vehicle. A cable is connected to a pin inserted into the breakaway switch. You must route this cable so that it will pull the pin out of the breakaway switch if the trailer begins to separate from the tow vehicle, which in turn will activate the trailer brakes.</p>  <p style="text-align: center;">Figure 6</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Pull the pin with its attached cable out of the breakaway switch. Note the other end of the cable is a terminal loop. 2. Route the pin and its attached cable through the safety cable latch-point on the tow vehicle, and then back through its own terminal loop. 3. Reinsert the pin into the breakaway switch. <p>IMPORTANT: Always keep the pin inserted in the breakaway switch, even when not towing. Failure to have the pin inserted will drain your pressure washer's battery. Never use the breakaway switch as a parking brake.</p> <p>*Note: An extra pin is attached to the lanyard.</p>

Moving and Towing

Plug in lights/brake	Plug 7-way electrical pin connector into vehicle.
Raise the jack	Always crank the jack into the UP position before towing.
Tow	<p>Tow the pressure washer to your desired work location. When towing, always adhere to the following safety rules.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Read vehicle instructions. Review towing safety instructions in your towing vehicle manual. • Driving skills. Special attention and driving skills are necessary for towing any type of trailer. • Vehicle handling. Be aware that vehicle handling will be affected when towing the filled pressure washer. Exercise caution to avoid loss of control or pressure washer overturning: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Keep speed to a minimum so you can maintain control at all times. Reduce speed prior to turns. ○ Allow for wider turns and for more distance to stop. ○ Avoid any sudden steering maneuvers, starts, or stops that could create sway. • Rough or sloped terrain. Slow down and exercise extra caution on rough or sloped terrain in order to reduce risk of rollover. Pick the most level route possible when transporting across fields. Drive up and down slopes that cannot be avoided, rather than across. Use a vehicle equipped with a Roll Over Protection System (ROPS) if you will be operating on non-level terrain. • Added length. Be aware of the added length of the pressure washer. • Reduced visibility. Be aware that visibility may be reduced with pressure washer attached. Be extra cautious when backing up or turning. • Ride / transport. Never ride or transport cargo on the pressure washer. • On public roads. If towing on a public road, make sure to comply with all local, state, and federal towing requirements. It is the sole responsibility of the purchaser to obtain licensing, trailer lights, safety chains or signage as needed to comply. • Under the influence. Never tow or operate this pressure washer while under the influence of alcohol, drugs, or medication
If leaving unattended	Turn off the vehicle and block the trailer wheels if leaving the pressure washer unattended.

Before Each Use

Follow the steps below prior to each use of the pressure washer.

Steps to Follow Before Each Use

Step 1. Check Equipment

Step 2. Add Fuel(s)

Step 3. Select Suitable Worksite

Step 1. Check Equipment

Check/add pump oil

Check/add pump oil.

Caution: Never run the pump without sufficient lubrication!

1. Check oil level. Verify that oil level is half way up the sight glass (or at the indicator line on the dip stick).
2. If oil level is low, fill using Universal Tractor Transmission Oil or SAE Non-detergent 30wt. oil.
3. Replace oil fill cap.

Check/add engine oil

Check the engine oil level and add oil as needed.

Use the recommended oil type for your engine and expected ambient conditions. (See engine Owner's Manual for oil type and capacity, and more detailed oil check/fill instructions.)



WARNING: Burn hazard

Never open oil port while engine is running. Hot oil can spray over face and body.

Notes:

- Low oil shutdown feature prevents the engine from starting without sufficient oil.
- Engine is shipped without oil. You must add oil before first use.

Inspect spray system

Always inspect spray system for damage and leaks before each use.

Do not start pressure washer until all needed repairs have been completed.



WARNING: High pressure fluid injection hazard

High-pressure fluid discharge from leaks (even pin-sized) or ruptured components can pierce skin and inject fluid into the body. Injection injury can result in blood poisoning and/or severe tissue damage leading to infection, gangrene, and possibly amputation.

- Never use a finger or skin to check for leaks.
- Never operate machine with damaged or missing hoses/parts.
- Never attempt to repair a high-pressure hose or component – Always replace it with a part that is rated at or above the pressure rating of this machine.

Before Each Use

	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Check hoses, fittings, wand, trigger gun and connections for signs of wear, cracks, looseness, or leaks. Replace as required. 2) Check and clean the nozzle orifice. 3) Clean inlet filter. (See Maintenance instructions)
Inspect fuel system	<p>Always inspect (engine and burner) fuel systems & check for leaks BEFORE starting pressure washer.</p> <p>Do not start pressure washer until all needed repairs have been completed.</p> <p>⚠ WARNING: Fuel leak hazard</p> <p>Gasoline and burner fuels are highly explosive and fuel leaks can result in fire or explosions. You can be burned and seriously injured if the fuel system is not properly hooked up or there is a fuel leak when you start the engine.</p> <p>Inspect the entire fuel system. Look for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • signs of leaks or deterioration, • chafed or spongy fuel hose, • loose connections, • loose or missing fuel hose clamps, • damaged gasoline tank, or • defective gasoline shut-off valve.
Perform other scheduled maintenance as needed	<p>Make sure that any other regular maintenance has been performed as prescribed in this manual in the "Maintenance & Repair" section.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Refer to the engine owner's manual for engine maintenance instructions. 2. Make sure battery is charged. Charge as needed according to your battery manufacturer's instructions.

Step 2. Add Fuel(s)

⚠ WARNING: Fuel fire/explosion hazard

Gasoline is highly flammable and explosive. Burner fuels are combustible at warm temperatures. Heat, sparks, and flames can ignite fuel vapors, which can become widespread during fueling. A flash fire and/or explosion could result and cause serious injury or death.

Always use extreme care when handling fuels. Carefully follow all instructions to avoid the following conditions which could result in fuel ignition:

- gas vapor collection inside enclosures
- static electric sparks
- sparks from electric wiring, batteries, or running engines
- sources of heat (such as a hot engine, burner or exhaust)
- open flames, including pilot lights



Before Each Use

Always follow these general safety rules when fueling:

- 1) Turn pressure washer off and allow to cool for at least two minutes before removing any fuel cap.
Note: A running or still-hot engine or burner is hot enough to ignite fuel.
- 2) Fill fuel tank OUTDOORS – never indoors. Fuel vapors can ignite if they collect inside an enclosure and explosion can result.
- 3) Stay away from all sources of heat, sparks, and flames. Do not smoke.
- 4) Never pump fuel directly into the gas tank or burner at a gas station – it could cause a static electric spark. Follow these steps to avoid static electric sparking during fueling:
 - Use an approved portable container to transfer fuel to the pressure washer's tank. (A portable container made of metal or conductive plastic is preferred because it dissipates charge to ground more readily.)
 - Always place container on the ground to be filled. Never fill the portable gas container while it is sitting inside a vehicle, trailer, trunk, or pick-up truck bed.
 - Dissipate static charge from your body before beginning the fueling process by touching a grounded metal object at a safe distance from fuel sources.
 - Keep nozzle in contact with container while filling. Do not use a nozzle lock-open device.
- 5) Clean up fuel spills /splashes immediately.
 - If possible, move the pressure washer away from spilled fuel on the ground.
 - Wipe up spilled fuel and wait 5 minutes for excess fuel to evaporate before starting engine.
 - Fuel soaked rags are flammable and should be disposed of properly.
 - If fuel is spilled on your skin or clothes, change clothes and wash skin immediately.

Fill engine fuel tank

Check the gasoline tank level. If needed, fill tank with fresh unleaded gasoline from a portable container:

- 1) Remove engine gas cap.
- 2) Add gasoline through the fill opening:
 - Use only a UL-approved portable gasoline container to transfer the gasoline to engine's tank.
 - Do NOT overfill the gasoline tank. Allow at least 1/2" of empty space below the fill neck to allow for fuel expansion.
- 3) Replace gas cap securely before starting engine.
- 4) Store extra gasoline in a cool, dry place in an UL-approved, tightly sealed container.

Fill burner fuel tank (if planning to use heated water)

If you are planning to use heated water, fill burner fuel tank with #1 or #2 diesel, B5 or lower biodiesel, kerosene, or fuel oil.

- 1) Remove burner fuel cap.
- 2) Add fuel through the fill opening. Do not overfill. Allow at least 1/2" of empty space below fill neck to allow for fuel expansion.

Before Each Use

- 3) Replace fuel cap securely before starting engine.
- 4) Wipe any excess fuel from unit before starting

Step 3. Select Suitable Outdoor Worksite

Before using the pressure washer, you must understand the criteria for selecting a suitable location for operation. Note that this pressure washer is for OUTDOOR USE only.

⚠ WARNING:

You must choose a suitable site for operating your pressure washer to avoid equipment damage and/or injury and possible death from carbon monoxide poisoning, fire/explosion, uncontrolled equipment movement/tip over, or slips and falls. Choose a site that meets all of the following five criteria:

1. OUTDOORS only, and away from all building windows and air intakes.
2. Where no flammable vapors, dusts, and gases are present.
3. Where there is adequate, unobstructed ventilation airflow.
4. With adequate clearance from combustible materials.
5. On a firm, level, heat-resistant surface with good drainage.

Detail regarding each of these criteria are provided below.

1. Outdoors ONLY

⚠ DANGER: Carbon monoxide poisoning hazard

Exhaust fumes from both the engine and the burner contain carbon monoxide (CO), a poisonous gas you cannot see, smell, or taste. The CO generated by the power washer can rapidly accumulate, even in areas that appear to be well ventilated, resulting in dangerous and fatal concentrations within minutes. Follow the directions below for choosing a location to operate your pressure washer in order to avoid carbon monoxide poisoning.

The location you choose to operate the pressure washer must be OUTDOORS and away from all building air intakes.

- Never run the pressure washer in an enclosed or partially enclosed location such as a building, garage, barn, shed, or house. *These spaces can trap poisonous gases. Running a fan or opening windows will not provide adequate ventilation to prevent dangerous CO build-up.*
- Only use the pressure washer outdoors and far away from open windows, doors, and building or vehicle vents.
- Place the pressure washer so that the exhaust fumes will not be directed towards people or building air intakes.
- Ensure that working, battery-operated or battery back-up carbon monoxide alarms are used in any dwelling/structure that is in close proximity to the running pressure washer.
- Note that this pressure washer is NOT designed or approved for use in vehicles or marine applications. Never run the pressure washer inside RVs or other vehicles, on boats, or on pick-up truck beds.

Before Each Use

	<p>⚠ WARNING: Never attempt to attach ductwork to the engine muffler or burner exhaust to allow for installation inside an enclosure. This could cause hot air deflection, heat build-up, and increased exhaust back-pressure, resulting in possible exhaust leakage or overheating and damage to the pressure washer.</p>
2. Away from combustible dust, liquids, or vapors	<p>Do not locate and use the pressure washer in the presence of flammable vapors, dust, gases, or other potentially combustible materials. Burner is an open flame, which can ignite airborne dusts and flammable vapors. Operate only where open flame or torch is permitted.</p>
3. Adequate ventilation airflow	<p>The pressure washer needs adequate, unobstructed flow of air to allow for proper combustion and adequate cooling. Proper combustion can only be obtained when there is a sufficient supply of oxygen available for the amount of fuel being burned. Cooling ventilation is required to prevent overheating of the pressure washer and possible fire.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Situate so there is adequate clearance around pressure washer to allow for airflow – at least 7 feet from any non-combustible wall or obstruction. • Never place any objects against or on top of the pressure washer. • Do not operate with a tarp, blanket, or cover surrounding the pressure washer.
4. Hot exhaust clearance	<p>The exhaust gas from your pressure washer is extremely hot and can cause combustible materials to catch on fire.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Make sure both the engine exhaust and burner exhaust are at least 7 feet from all combustible materials and buildings/structures during operation. • Equip the engine with a spark arrestor if the pressure washer will be used near any ignitable forest, brush, or grassy land. (See the engine manual provided with this equipment to determine if the engine is already equipped.) Make sure you comply with applicable local, state, and federal codes. • Keep a fire extinguisher rated "ABC" nearby. Keep it properly charged and be familiar with its use.
5. Firm, level, heat-resistant surface	<p>The pressure washer should be positioned on a firm, level (less than 3 degree slope), heat-resistant surface with good drainage. Ensure that the pressure washer sits level and will not slide or shift during operation. If applicable, block the pressure washer's wheels to prevent movement. Surface should be heat resistant if you will be using the burner for heated spray.</p>

Operation

After you have checked and fueled the equipment and positioned it in a suitable worksite, it is time to start your pressure washer. The following are the procedures necessary for safe, successful operation of your pressure washer.

WARNING

Carefully read and follow all instructions and safety information for using this pressure washer. Improper use or maintenance of the pressure washer can result in *serious injury or death* to the operator or bystanders from:

- *Carbon monoxide poisoning*
- *Fire/explosion*
- *Chemical exposure*
- *Skin/eye injury from high pressure spray*
- *Burns*
- *Slips/falls*
- *Electric shock*
- *Flying objects/debris*

Operating Instructions

Step 1. Connect Hoses, Water Supply, and Spray Nozzle

Step 2. Set Up for Chemical Spray (if desired)

Step 3. Spraying

Step 4. Stopping

Each of these procedures is discussed in detail below:

Step 1. Connect Hoses, Water Supply, and Spray Nozzle

Position pressure washer for use

Place pressure washer in a suitable location for use, as directed in the "Before Each Use, Step 3: Select Suitable Worksite" section of this manual. A suitable location is:

- OUTDOORS only, away from all building air intakes.
- Where no flammable vapors, dusts, and gases are present.
- Where there is adequate, unobstructed ventilation airflow.
- With adequate clearance from combustible materials.
- On a firm, level, heat-resistant surface with good drainage and nearby access to a continuous water supply.

DANGER: Carbon monoxide poisoning hazard

Exhaust fumes from both the engine and the burner contain carbon monoxide (CO), a poisonous gas you cannot see, smell, or taste. The CO generated by the power washer can rapidly accumulate, even in areas that appear to be well ventilated, resulting in dangerous and fatal concentrations within minutes. **ONLY** run pressure washer **OUTDOORS** and away from air intakes. **NEVER** run pressure washer inside any enclosed or semi-enclosed spaces, including homes, garages, basements, sheds, boxes, pick-up truck beds, RVs, or boats. These spaces can trap poisonous gases, **EVEN** if you run a fan or open windows.

Fill water tank

Ensure the water in your tank is clean. Debris can cause excess pump wear and reduce performance.

Operation

Attach high pressure hose

Attach high pressure hose(s) to the pressure washer's water outlet.

⚠ WARNING:

NEVER operate this pump with components (such as hose, connections, and spray gun) rated for lower pressure and/or temperature limits than the machine's maximum rated pressure and temperature, or component could rupture and cause serious personal injury from escaping high pressure fluids.

1. See "Machine Component Identification" section of this manual for location of the pressure washer's water outlet.
2. The high pressure hoses are equipped with quick couplers. To connect the hose(s), simply pull the collar back and push the coupler onto the water outlet nipple. (Figure 7a). The collar should slide over the ball bearings.

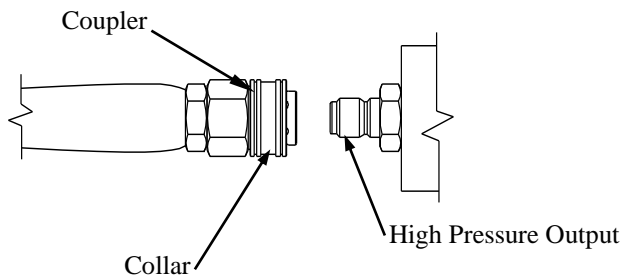


Figure 7a

3. Release the collar, making sure it springs back and re-seats to its original (non-retracted) position. (Figure 7b). *Check the connection by pulling on the hose to ensure a positive connection.*

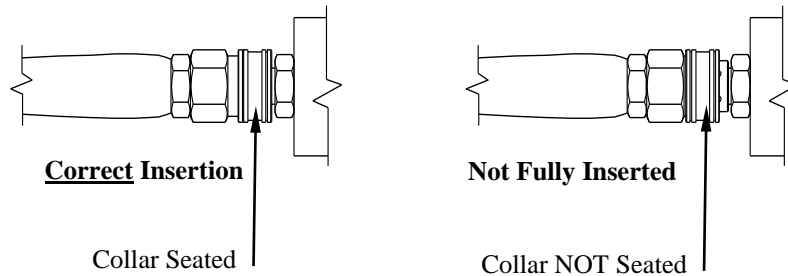


Figure 7b

Select spray nozzle

Your pressure washer is equipped with twelve high-pressure nozzles (eight #3.5 nozzles and four #7.0 nozzles) and three low-pressure nozzles (two #3.5 and one #7.0).

Select nozzles based on the type of job you are doing (color of nozzle) and whether you are using two guns or one gun (size of nozzle).

1. **One gun vs. two gun use:**

- a) Use a #7.0 nozzle for single gun operation. This will ensure the rated flow and psi are achieved.

Note: Hook up both guns even if you will be using only a single gun. This will stop water from exiting the other hose while spraying

Operation

with a single gun.

- b) Use two #3.5 nozzles when operating dual guns.

⚠ WARNING:

NEVER use #7.0 nozzles when operating both guns. If two operators use #7.0 nozzles and one operator releases the trigger on their gun, the flow through the second operator's gun will suddenly increase from 3.5 to 7 GPM. This will cause the second operator's gun to kick without warning, which could result in loss of balance and/or spraying control.

2. Type of cleaning job:

Select the appropriate color nozzle for the job based on the following table. Generally, the wider the spray angle of the nozzle, the lower the spray pressure produced.

Color of Nozzle:	Spray Angle	Used For:
Red	0	Highest Impact
Yellow	15	Tough Stains/Stripping
Green	25	General
White	40	Light Cleaning
Black-Low pressure	65	Chemicals

NOTE: You must use the low pressure black nozzle for spraying chemicals. For dual gun use with chemicals, you will need a black, #3.5 nozzle on each gun – you will not be able to spray chemicals out of one gun and plain water out of the other gun at the same time.

Attach nozzle

Attach nozzle to the spray gun.

⚠ WARNING:

Depressurize first

Any time you remove / install / change a nozzle, you must depressurize hose line by squeezing the spray gun trigger while the engine is off. Even if the engine has been off for a long period of time, the hose may remain dangerously pressurized.

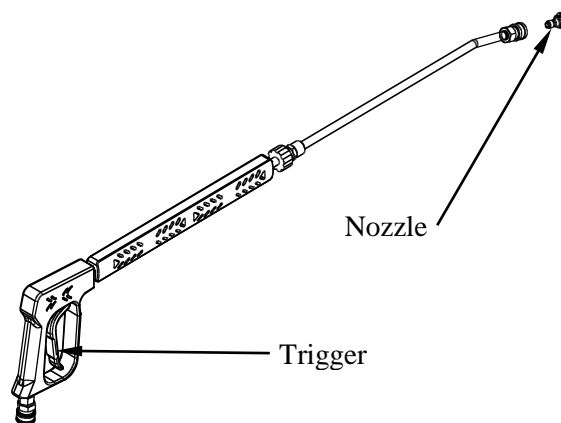


Figure 8

1. Make sure the engine is off and the hose line depressurized.
2. To install the nozzle, pull the collar back and twist the nozzle firmly into the

Operation

coupler on the end of the wand. (Figure 9a)

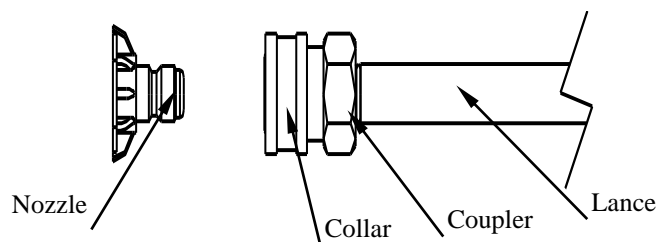


Figure 9a

3. Release the collar, making sure it springs back and re-seats to its original (non-retracted) position. (Figure 9b). *Check the connection by pulling on the nozzle to ensure a tight connection -- if correctly inserted, nozzle will rotate but not pull out.*

⚠ WARNING: Make sure the nozzle is correctly inserted. Sprayer nozzle can become a projectile and cause serious personal injury or property damage if not properly connected to the spray gun. Do not attempt to use different types of nozzles that may not fit the coupler.

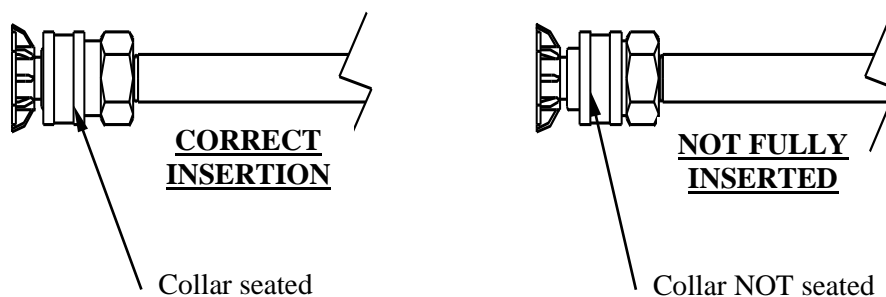


Figure 9b

Step 2. Set Up for Chemical Spray (if desired)

Using the proper cleaning chemical for the application can speed up cleaning jobs tremendously.

Your pressure washer is equipped with a quick connect chemical injector, which siphons cleaning chemicals into a low-pressure washer spray downstream of the pump. Adequate suction pressure is created *only when the low pressure (black) spray nozzle* is used.

The introduction of cleaning chemicals via the chemical injector affords the following advantages:

- It protects the pump from damage because no chemical passes through the pump.

CAUTION: Certain chemicals, such as bleach or those containing muriatic acid, will cause pump damage if introduced upstream through the pump's water inlet.

- It mixes the cleaning chemical into a low pressure spray. Cleaning chemicals applied under

Operation

low pressure adhere better to the surface being cleaned, allowing the formula time to react and remove dirt more effectively.

Note: An external *chemical injector pump* is not recommended for use with this pressure washer.

⚠ WARNING: Chemical spraying

- Never spray acids, corrosives, or abrasive or flammable liquids. Breathing hazards, surface burns/corrosion, or fire/explosion could result.
- Follow the chemical manufacturer's label instructions for proper use and handling of the chemical. Understand all safety hazards and first aid for all chemicals being used. Always wear protective gloves when handling and cleaning with chemicals, and wear other protective gear as directed by chemical manufacturer. Always dispose of hazardous fluids per local, state, and national guidelines.

Use only NorthStar pressure washer chemicals or chemicals specifically formulated for use with pressure washers.

CAUTION: Non-approved chemicals can damage pressure washer components (seals, wand, hoses, pump, etc.) and be harmful to the environment.

Prepare the pressure washer for chemical spraying using the following steps:

1. Prepare (dilute) the chemical cleaning solution as required for the job.
(Note: The chemical injector is adjustable and will mix the chemical solution into the spray up to a maximum ratio of 1 part chemical solution to 13 parts water.)
2. Disconnect the high pressure hose from the water outlet.
3. Snap the quick couple chemical injector onto the water outlet, then snap the high pressure hose onto the chemical injector. See Figure 10.

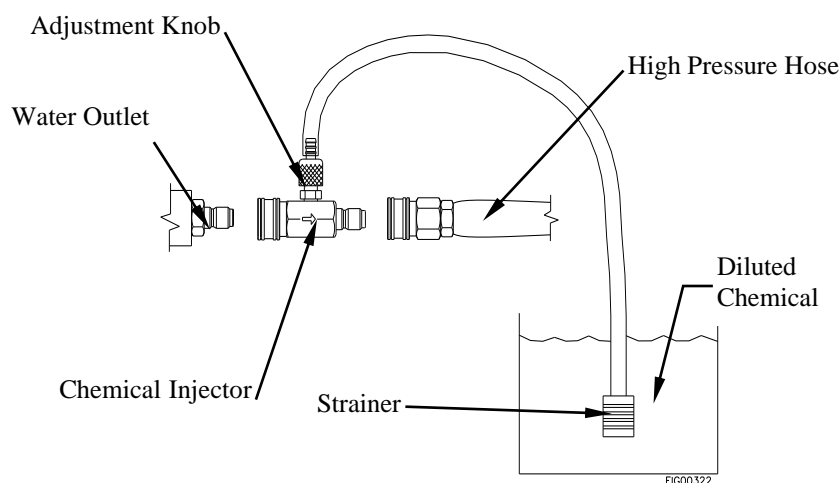


Figure 10

4. Submerge the suction strainer connected to the braided chemical hose into a bucket containing the chemical solution. See Figure 10.

Operation

Step 3. Spraying

Safety rules for operation

Before starting the pressure washer, review the following general safety rules for operation:

Conditions for Use

Know how to stop. Be thoroughly familiar with proper use of the equipment and all controls and connections. Know how to stop the pressure washer and depressurize system quickly if needed (see "Step 4. Stopping").

Instruct all operators. The pressure washer's owner must instruct all operators and potential renters in safe set-up and operation. Do not allow anyone to operate the pressure washer who has not read the Owner's Manual and been instructed on its safe use.

Adult control only. Only trained adults should set up and operate the pressure washer. Do not let children operate. Pressure washers can generate forces greater than children can control and require judgment beyond what can be expected of children.

Under the influence. Never operate, or let anyone else operate, the pressure washer while fatigued or under the influence of alcohol, drugs, or medication.

Safety equipment / controls in place. Do not operate the pressure washer unless all safety covers, guards, and barriers are in place and in good working order, and all controls are properly adjusted for safe operation.

Damaged. Do not operate the pressure washer with damaged, missing, or broken parts. Never attempt to repair a high pressure hose or component. Always replace it with a part that is rated at or above the pressure rating of the machine.

Modifications. Do not modify the pressure washer in any way or deactivate any safety device. Do not change or add to fuel tank, fuel lines, or exhaust system. Modifications can result in hazards related to carbon monoxide poisoning, fuel leaks, fire, explosion or other serious safety hazards, and will also void the warranty.

During Use

Stay alert. Watch what you are doing at all times.

Clear work area. Clear the work area of all bystanders. Keep children and pets away.

Dual gun use. During dual gun use, stays aware of the other operator's location at all times and keep spray directed away from them.

Keep spray away from electrical wiring. Spray contact with electrical wiring will likely result in severe electrical shock or electrocution.

Hot exhaust/parts. Stay clear of engine and burner exhausts. Never touch hot engine muffler, burner/heating coil, or other hot surfaces. All are very hot and will burn you.

Do not direct spray at this machine. Do not attempt to clean this machine with its own spray. Engine damage will result. Cleaning should be done with a damp sponge with the engine OFF.


Let engine cool at least two minutes before refueling.

Avoid inhalation of exhaust. This product emits CO and chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects or other reproductive harm.

Never pull by hose. Do not move this machine by pulling on the hose. Hose or connections could fail and result in catastrophic high pressure release of fluid as well as hose whipping.

Avoid sharp objects. Keep hose away from sharp objects. Bursting hoses may cause injury.

Operation

	<p>No load bearing. Do not use the pump to support other items of equipment that impose unacceptable loads on the pump. Do not attempt to use this machine as a prop.</p> <p>Lock trigger safety latch when not spraying. Spray gun is equipped with a built-in trigger safety latch to guard against accidental trigger release. Rotate safety latch to the locked position when not spraying.</p> <p>Leaving unattended. Always turn off the pressure washer and relieve system pressure before leaving the sprayer unattended.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Prompt Emergency Response</u></p> <p>Seek medical aid for suspected injection injury. If injured by high-pressure fluid, no matter how small the wound is, see a doctor at once. A typical injection injury may be a small puncture wound that does not look serious. However, severe infection or reaction can result if proper medical treatment is not administered immediately by a doctor who is familiar with injection injuries.</p> <p>Seek medical aid for suspected carbon monoxide poisoning. The running engine gives off carbon monoxide, a poisonous gas that can kill you. If you start to feel sick, dizzy, or weak while using the pressure washer, shut off the engine and get to fresh air RIGHT AWAY. See a doctor. You may have carbon monoxide poisoning.</p>
Put on personal protective gear	<p> WARNING:</p> <p>Use personal protective gear to prevent:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Eye and skin injection injury from high pressure spray - Burns from hot water or steam - Eye injury from flying debris <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Wear waterproof, thermally insulated gloves, safety glasses with side and top protection, face protection, and protective clothing when operating the machine. If spraying pressure washer specific chemicals, wear a respirator mask to avoid inhalation of vapors if directed on the chemical label. 2. Wear non-slip, protective footwear. Use of pressure washer can create puddles and slippery surfaces. Wear footwear capable of maintaining a good grip on wet surfaces.
Prime the water supply	<p>Prime the water supply.</p> <p>CAUTION: Never run the pump without the water supply connected and turned on. Operating the pressure washer without a sufficient incoming flow of water will damage the pump.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Make sure the water feed tank contains adequate water. • Purge air from the water supply hose by squeezing the trigger until a steady stream of water flows out of the nozzle at low pressure. (Air in the hoses can cause damage to the pump, so always make sure all the air is out of the hoses before starting the pressure washer engine.)
Start engine	<p>Start the engine to power the pump.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Make sure water supply is connected and primed. CAUTION: Running the pump dry will cause damage and void the

Operation

	<p>warranty.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> To prevent accidental spraying, engage the safety latch on spray gun trigger by rotating it to the locked position. Follow the instructions in the Engine Manual for starting the engine. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> If the engine doesn't start on the first try, pressure may build up in the pump. Relieve pressure by squeezing the spray gun trigger before attempting to start engine again. This will make starting easier. <p>⚠ DANGER: Do not inhale engine exhaust. It contains dangerous carbon monoxide that can kill you.</p>
<p>Apply cleaning chemical (if desired)</p>	<p>If desired, spray cleaning chemical at low pressure (with or without heated water).</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Make sure the chemical injector is properly set up according to the instructions in Step 2, "Set Up for Chemical Spraying". Make sure the low pressure BLACK nozzle is attached before beginning to spray chemicals -- <i>Only the low pressure black nozzle will allow chemicals to be drawn through the chemical injector into the water stream.</i> <p><u>Note regarding dual gun chemical spraying:</u> You can spray chemicals with one gun or both guns (with black nozzles inserted). However, you cannot spray chemicals out of one gun and plain water out of the other gun at the same time – the chemical-mixed water flows to both hoses.</p> You can apply chemicals with either warm or cold water. Check chemical label. If warm water is specified, start burner according to instructions provided below. Apply chemicals by squeezing the spray gun trigger. The chemical injector will draw the chemical into the water stream. The chemical concentration of the spray can be changed by turning the chemical adjustment knob located on the chemical injector. Apply chemicals evenly to the cleaning surface. Never use more chemical than is necessary to clean the surface. Allow the chemicals time to react with the dirt before rinsing. Prepare to rinse by changing to a high-pressure nozzle. Changing the nozzle from the low-pressure black nozzle to a high-pressure nozzle will stop the flow of chemicals into the water stream. <p><i>Refer to instructions for selecting and changing the nozzle in Step 1, "Connect Hoses, Water Supply, and Nozzle".</i></p> Rinse with high-pressure spray, either hot or cold, as instructed in the next page.

Operation

<p>Turn on burner (If hot spray or steam is desired)</p>	<p>If HOT spray or steam is desired, turn on the burner:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. First make sure vicinity is free of flammable vapors, dust, gases, or other potentially combustible materials. Operate only where open flame or torch is permitted. 2. Make sure there is fuel in the burner fuel tank. CAUTION: Do not run the machine in hot mode without fuel in the burner's fuel tank, or damage can occur. 3. Make sure the engine throttle is all the way open. If it is not, the engine will not supply adequate voltage to the burner, resulting in smoke coming from the heat exchanger during operation. Turn the heat switch ON and adjust the thermostat to the desired temperature. <p>⚠ WARNING:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • NEVER attempt to immediately run or re-light the burner if it doesn't ignite the first time. Unburned oil or gas may have accumulated, causing potential explosion or fire hazard. • Do not attempt to set temperature limit above the preset limit. • Never touch hot burner surfaces and stay clear of burner exhaust. All are very hot and will burn you. • Do not inhale burner exhaust. It contains dangerous carbon monoxide that can kill you. <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4. The burner will fire when the trigger is squeezed – follow instructions for spraying. <u>Note:</u> If burner exhaust is white, adjust burner for peak performance. See the "Oil Burner Adjustment Instructions" step in the "Set-Up" section of this manual. 5. When the trigger is released, a pressure switch automatically turns the burner off. Also, when the temperature setting is reached, the thermostat automatically turns the burner off. <p>⚠ WARNING: It is important that the burner stops firing when the trigger is released. If the burner remains firing, discontinue use until the pressure washer is serviced. Extremely high temperatures can result in serious injury and equipment damage.</p>
<p>Begin high pressure spray</p>	<p><u>High Pressure Spray Procedure</u></p> <p>⚠ WARNING: High pressure spraying safety</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Keep spray away from people. Never direct discharge stream at or near any person. Do not allow any part of the body to come in contact with the fluid stream. High-pressure spray can cause serious skin, eye, or falling injuries, and hot water can burn. Injection injury will occur if high-pressure spray pierces the skin, injecting liquid under the skin. Injection injury can result in blood poisoning and/or severe tissue damage leading to infection, gangrene

Operation

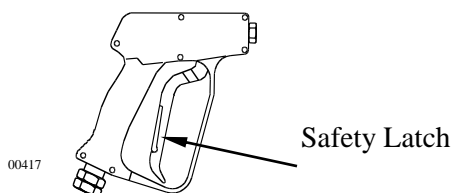
and possibly amputation. Seek medical attention.

- **Do not secure trigger open.** To reduce risk of injury, do not attempt to secure the spray gun open by blocking or tying the spray gun in the open position.
- **Prevent slips / loss of balance.** High-pressure spray could cause you to lose balance from kickback forces, and wet surfaces can be slippery.
 - Keep good footing and balance at all times. Do not overreach.
 - Do not stand on unstable support when spraying.
 - If spraying from an elevated surface, use fall protection because spray gun kickback can propel you off the elevated surface. When spraying from a ladder or scaffolding, ensure it is firmly anchored from sway or tip-over.
 - Be aware of puddles and slippery surfaces. Ensure there is adequate drainage to prevent pooling of water.
- **Prevent surface damage & flying debris** – Surfaces being sprayed must be strong enough to withstand high-pressure spray or damage may result. In addition, high-pressure spray will dislodge unsecured objects as well as surface chips and debris, resulting in hazardous flying objects that can cause personal injury or property damage. Do not spray brittle surfaces or breakable, fragile, or unsecured objects such as:
 - stucco or laminar flagstone
 - some painted surfaces
 - windows or glass doors (because they may break)
 - light fixtures, flowerbeds, mailboxes
 - unsecured, lightweight objects

Procedure:

1. Put on one of the high-pressure spray nozzles (always relieve system pressure first and follow instructions for attaching a nozzle).
2. Clear the cleaning area of all persons. Keep children and pets away.
3. Hold the spray gun firmly with two hands and a sturdy stance -- Gun kicks back when triggered.

⚠CAUTION: Spray gun metal gets extremely hot when using the burner and can burn you on contact. Never touch the metal screw or any metal parts of the spray gun when the heater is being used. Use only designated grip areas.



4. Wash from the bottom to the top, using side-to-side motions. This washes away heavy dirt and allows the detergent to soak as you work toward the top.

Operation

5. Use the width of the spray pattern to wash a wide path. Overlap spray paths for complete coverage.
6. The nozzle should be 12" to 24" from the work, closer for tough areas.
7. Small parts should be washed in a basket so the pressure does not push them away. Larger, lightweight parts should be clamped down.
8. The pressure washer is set and locked to the maximum rated pressure when it leaves the factory. To reduce the pressure, turn the unloader knob counterclockwise. (See Figure 11 below)

⚠ WARNING: Do not attempt to alter the unloader valve's maximum pressure. Excess pressure could cause serious injury from escaping high-pressure fluids and/or pump damage. Any alteration other than turning the adjustment knob will void your warranty.

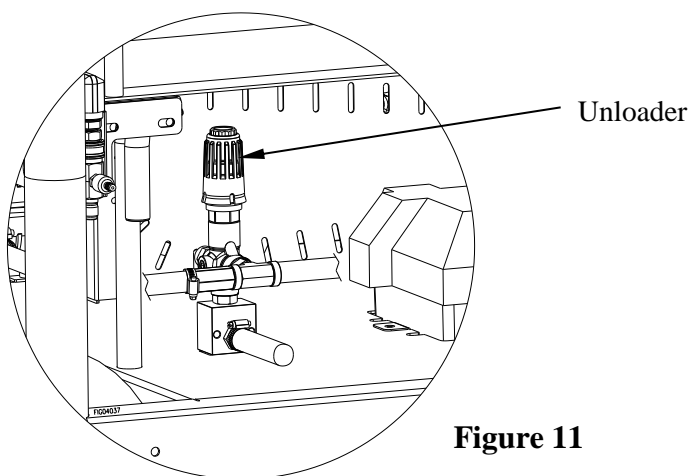


Figure 11

9. If temporarily interrupting spraying, rotate trigger safety latch downward to the locked position to guard against accidental trigger release.
10. Always turn off the engine and activate spray gun trigger to relieve system pressure when:
 - the sprayer is unattended, or
 - disconnecting hoses, installing/cleaning nozzles, or servicing the pump.

⚠ WARNING:

Always turn off the engine and relieve system pressure when finished spraying or when leaving sprayer unattended. Serious injury could result from unintentional release of high-pressure spray.

Operation

Step 4. Stopping

Stop the engine using the following steps:



WARNING:

Never disconnect the high-pressure hose from the pump or spray gun while the system is pressurized. Relieve pressure by squeezing the spray gun trigger after the engine is turned OFF.

1. If the heater was used, turn heat switch OFF and run cold water through the coil for at least 3 minutes while spraying.
2. Turn engine OFF.
3. Turn water supply OFF.
4. *Actuate spray gun trigger to relieve system pressure.*
5. Remove garden hose.
Remove pressure hose. If chemicals were used, remove quick connect chemical injector from the pressure hose and water outlet.
6. Remove nozzle from spray gun.
7. Turn gasoline line valve to the OFF position.
8. Cool engine at least five minutes before storing -- A hot engine is a fire hazard.

Storage

Storage

When you are finished using the pressure washer, you must prepare the sprayer for storage and store it in a proper location. Note:

- **If you will be storing the sprayer in freezing conditions**, follow the instructions for preparing the sprayer for storage in freezing conditions.
- **If you will not be using the sprayer again for 30 days or more**, follow the instructions for preparing the engine for long-term storage.

WARNING

- **Fuel and its vapors can ignite and cause a fire.** Select a well-ventilated storage area away from sources of heat, flame, or sparks.
- **A hot engine can ignite flammable materials.** Always let engine cool at least five minutes before storing.

Detailed instructions are provided below.

Choose a storage location

Choose a storage location that is:

- Clean and dry.
- Away from sources of heat, open flames, sparks, or pilot lights, even if the pressure washer's engine and burner fuel tanks are empty. Residual fuel fumes from tank can ignite.
- Away from extreme high or low temperatures. Do not store the pressure washer in freezing conditions unless it is prepared as directed below for those conditions.

Perform regular maintenance

Perform periodic maintenance as directed in this manual to keep the pressure washer in safe working condition.

Prepare pressure washer for freezing conditions (if needed)

If you will be storing the pressure washer in freezing temperatures, you must properly prepare the pressure washer to prevent water from freezing in the system.

CAUTION:

Do not allow water to freeze in the pressure washer, high pressure hose, or spray gun. Freezing water can cause damage to the equipment and cause the spray gun to fail in the open position. A spray gun that has failed in the open position can whip around and cause personal injury when the pressure washer is started.

Short Term freeze protection: (Less than 30 days)

1. Drain water from the feed tank.
2. Drain water from the heating coil by extending both high pressure hoses straight. Place the end of each hose at a level below the pressure washer. Remove the spray guns from the hoses.

Storage

	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 3. Using a wrench, disconnect the plumbing that connects to the heating coil inlet. The water will flow out of the heating coil. This will protect the coil from freeze damage. 4. Open both water inlet ball valves and remove the cap from the water filter. This will drain the pump and water inlet plumbing. <p><u>Long Term freeze protection:</u> (For more than 30 days)</p> <p>RV antifreeze will save the components from freeze damage and keep them lubricated.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Drain water from the feed tank. 2. Disconnect both high pressure hoses from the high pressure water outlet fitting. 3. Fill feed tank with 5 gallons of RV antifreeze. 4. Run the engine (with burner off) until RV antifreeze comes out of both high pressure water outlet openings. <p>Make sure excess antifreeze is disposed of safely.</p>
<p>Prepare engine for long term storage (if storing more than 30 days)</p>	<p>First prepare the engine for long term storage if you will not be using the pressure washer again for more than 30 days.</p> <p>Fuel can become stale when stored over 30 days. Stale fuel causes acid and gum deposits to form in the fuel system which can cause malfunction of the engine.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Prepare fuel system for storage: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Drain all gasoline from the tank and carburetor. This is most easily accomplished by <i>running the pressure washer with the high pressure hose</i> until the engine stops from lack of fuel. <p><u>OR</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Add fuel stabilizer to the gasoline (following manufacturer's instructions) <p><u>Fuel stabilizer steps:</u></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Ensure gas tank is full. b. Add fuel stabilizer to fuel tank. c. <i>Run pressure washer with high pressure hose</i> at least 5 minutes after adding stabilizer to allow it to enter the fuel system. d. Shut off engine 2. Lubricate cylinder and piston: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Disconnect spark plug wire and remove spark plug b. Add one teaspoon oil through spark plug hole c. Place rag over spark plug hole and turn starter (or pull the recoil) a few times to lubricate the combustion chamber. d. Replace spark plug, but do not reconnect the spark plug wire.

Storage

Prepare pressure washer for storage	Prepare the pressure washer for storage. <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Disconnect the battery, remove it from the battery compartment, and store it indoors.2. Make sure the engine start switch is OFF and fuel valve is OFF.3. Disconnect the engine spark plug wire if you haven't already done so.4. Disconnect the high-pressure hose, garden hose, and spray gun.
Move pressure washer to storage location	Let engine cool for 5 minutes before moving the pressure washer to its storage location.

Burner Adjustment

Oil Burner Adjustment

(only needed if white exhaust smoke appears)

The oil burner is preset and performance tested at the factory (elevation 1100 feet). Different altitudes may require a one-time initial burner adjustment.

⚠ CAUTION:

If white smoke appears from the burner exhaust vent during start-up or operation, discontinue use and readjust air bands.

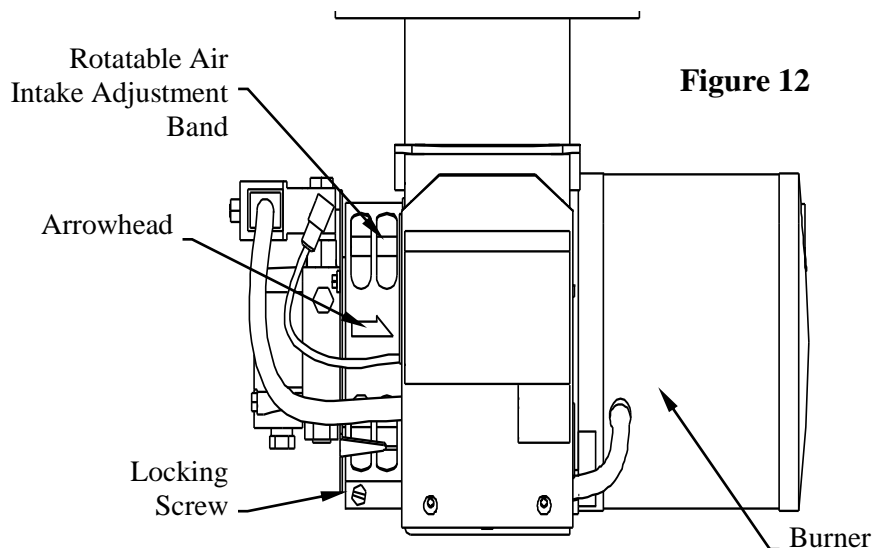
Specific steps for burner correction are given below.

Burner Correction

Adjusting the burner will require you to access the burner from underneath the pressure washer while someone else is operating the spray gun.

Detailed instructions:

1. Make sure burner is cool to the touch before attempting to adjust.
2. Begin operation of the pressure washer and switch on the burner, as instructed in the "Operation" section of the manual. Have someone operate the spray gun so the burner fires.
3. Locate the air intake adjustment band as shown in Figure 12 below. Observe the position of the arrow on the air band relative to the calibration numbers directly to the right. (Note: Factory calibration starts out at close to "1".)



4. Loosen the locking screw and rotate the air band closed until black smoke appears from the burner exhaust vent. Note which number the arrow now points to.
5. Slowly open the air band until white smoke just starts to appear.
6. Turn air band halfway back to the black smoke position previously noted. Tighten the locking screw.
7. Now fine tune the burner air by adjusting the shutter:

Burner Adjustment

- a. Locate the shutter as shown in Figure 13 below. The shutter is a thin circular metal plate located on the outside of the air band. The shutter adjusts independently from the air band and is used to fine-tune the amount of intake air.
- b. Observe that the aluminum pointer attached to the shutter. It points to the same set of calibration numbers as the air band arrow. Observe which number it points to at the start of this adjustment step.
- c. Loosen the shutter lock screw. Turn the shutter using the aluminum pointer until the exhaust is cleanest. Tighten the shutter lock screw.

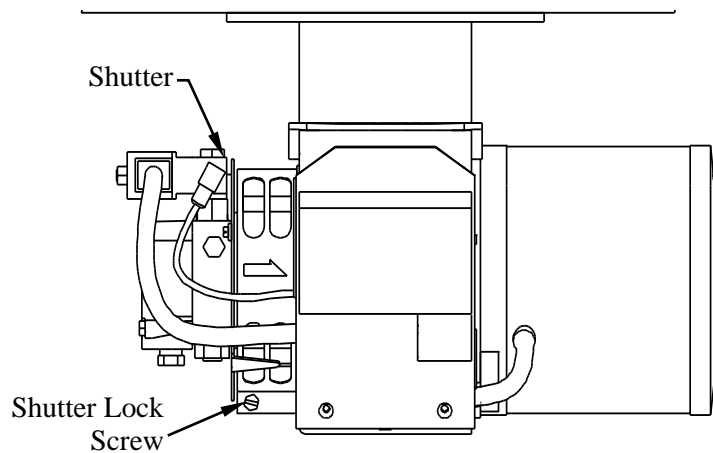


Figure 13

Maintenance & Repair

Inspect and maintain your pressure washer as specified below in order to keep it in safe and optimal working order. Follow all safety rules and recommended maintenance instructions.

WARNING

ALWAYS shut off water supply, bleed water pressure, turn off engine and disconnect the spark plug before cleaning, adjusting, or servicing the pressure washer. After servicing, make sure all guards and cover shields are replaced before using.

Maintenance Schedule

Item	Frequency
Remove dust/debris accumulation	As needed
Inspect fuel system	Each use
Inspect spray system	Each use
Clean water filter	Each use
Check tire pressure	Each use
Recharge and maintain battery	As specified in Battery Manufacturer's instructions
Perform engine maintenance	As specified in Engine Owner's manual
Perform pump maintenance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Change oil after first 40 hours, then every 3 months or 500 hours of use after that. • Check mounting bolts regularly for proper torque.
Maintain burner's fuel filter / water separator	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Drain water as needed • Change filter after every 500 hours of use
Descale coil	Annually or more frequently as use and performance require (see instructions)
Inspect/clean/adjust electrodes	Annually
Check/tighten belts	Check belt tension after first 24 hours of use, then routinely with each oil change. Tighten or change belts as needed.
Inspect/maintain brakes	Inspect brakes annually or more frequently as use and performance require. Clean and replace components as necessary.

See detailed instructions for each maintenance item below.

(Note: For end-of-the-season storage instructions, see the "Storage" section of this manual.)



Maintenance & Repair-Detailed Instructions

Follow safety rules

Read and follow these safety rules whenever you will be servicing the pressure washer:

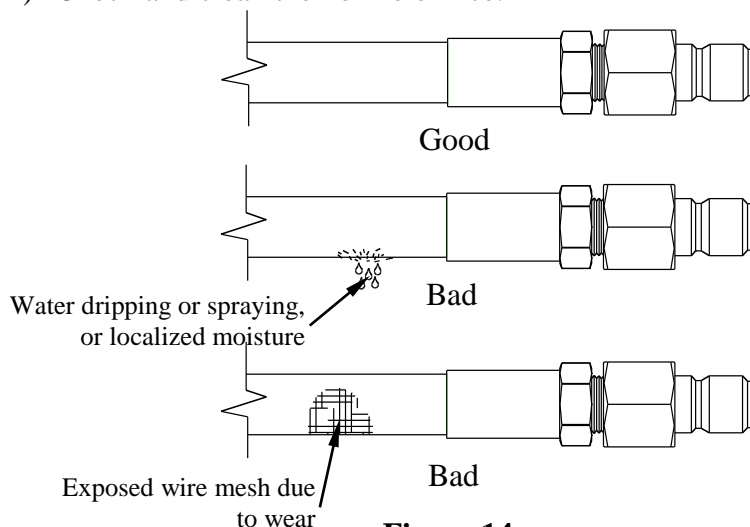
- **Turn off / relieve pressure first.** Always turn off pressure washer and relieve system pressure before inspection or maintenance. Remove spark plug or spark plug wire to prevent accidental starting.
- **Fuel valve off.** Turn fuel shut-off valve to OFF position before transporting or servicing the pressure washer.
- **Replace guards.** Make sure all guards and cover shields are replaced after

Maintenance & Repair

	<p>servicing the pressure washer.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Major repair. Major service, including the installation or replacement of parts, should be performed only by a qualified electrical service technician. Obtain factory approved parts from Northern Tool Product Support at 1-800-270-0810. • Replacement parts. If a part needs replacement, only use factory approved repair parts. Replacement parts that do not meet specifications may result in a safety hazard or poor operation of the pressure washer and will void the warranty.
Keep pressure washer clean	<p>Keep pressure washer clean.</p> <p>If dust or debris accumulates on the pressure washer, clean the pressure washer with a damp cloth or soft bristle brush. Do not allow air intakes to become blocked.</p> <p><u>CAUTION:</u> Do not spray pressure washer with a garden hose or pressure washer. Water may enter the pressure washer and cause damage.</p>
Inspect fuel system(s)	<p>Inspect the fuel systems (of both engine and burner) and check for leaks before each use.</p> <p>Do not start pressure washer until all needed repairs have been completed.</p> <p> WARNING: Fuel leak hazard</p> <p>Gasoline and burner fuel are highly explosive and fuel leaks can result in fire or explosions. You can be burned and seriously injured if the fuel system is not properly hooked up or there is a fuel leak when you start the engine.</p> <p>Inspect the entire fuel system, for both engine and burner. Look for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • signs of leaks or deterioration, • chafed or spongy fuel hose, • loose connections, • loose or missing fuel hose clamps, • damaged fuel tank, or • defective gasoline shut-off valve.
Inspect spray system	<p>Inspect spray system for damage and leaks before each use.</p> <p>Do not start pressure washer until all needed repairs have been completed.</p> <p> WARNING: High pressure fluid injection hazard</p> <p>High pressure fluid discharge from leaks (even pin-sized) or ruptured components can pierce skin and inject fluid into the body. Injection injury can result in blood poisoning and/or severe tissue damage leading to infection, gangrene, and possibly amputation.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Never use a finger or skin to check for leaks. • Never operate machine with damaged or missing hoses/parts. • Never attempt to repair a high-pressure hose or component – Always replace it with a part that is rated at or above the pressure rating of this machine.

Maintenance & Repair

- 1) Check hoses, fittings, wand, trigger gun and connections for signs of wear, cracks, looseness, or leaks. Replace as required.
- 2) Check and clean the nozzle orifice.



Clean inlet filter

Clean the inlet filter before each use.

⚠ WARNING:

When cleaning filters, check whether dangerous chemicals have been used with the filter and take any precautions that may be recommended by the manufacturer of these chemicals. Always dispose of hazardous fluids per local, state, and national guidelines.

- 1) Unscrew inlet filter cap located on supply line to pump.
- 2) Remove filter screen.
- 3) Run water through screen to clean.
- 4) Reassemble.

Check tires/ trailer

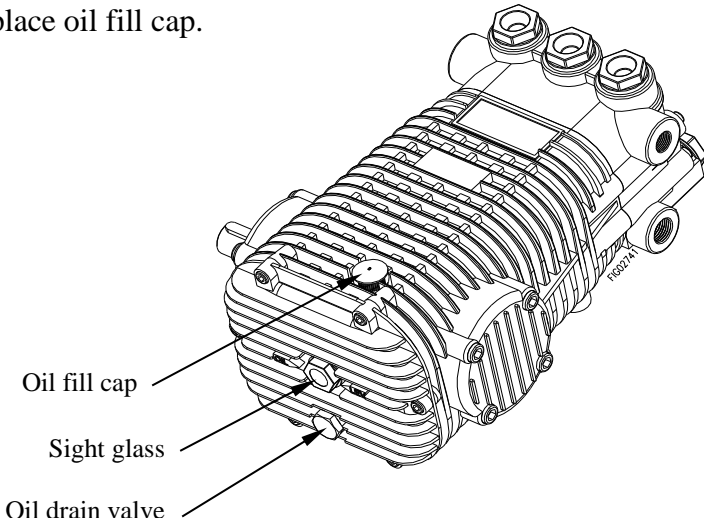
Check tires and trailer before each use.

1. Make sure tires are fully inflated and in good repair. See tire sidewall for recommended pressure and fill as needed.
2. Check to make sure that trailer is in safe working condition. Make sure all nuts, bolts, and connections are tight. If a part needs replacement, only use parts that meet the manufacturer's specifications.

⚠ WARNING:

- Do not over-inflate tires. Serious injury can occur if tire explodes.
- Damaged or missing components, or replacement parts that do not meet specifications, may result in a safety hazard or poor operation of the trailer.

Maintenance & Repair

Recharge and maintain battery	<p>Inspect, recharge, and maintain battery according to your battery manufacturer's instructions.</p> <p>Do not store with battery charger always connected. Batteries that are over-charged can boil themselves dry and produce excessive amounts of hydrogen, an explosive gas.</p>
Perform engine maintenance	<p>Perform engine maintenance as specified in the engine owner's manual.</p> <p>Engine maintenance items include:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Changing oil and oil filter 2. Air filter check/replacement 3. Spark plug cleaning and replacement 4. Fuel filter check/replacement 5. Inspecting and cleaning muffler (and spark arrestor if equipped)
Change pump oil	<p>Change the pump oil after the first 40 hours of use, and then after every 3 months or 500 hours of use after that.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Open oil drain valve on pump. 2. Drain pump oil into suitable container and dispose of responsibly. 3. Close oil drain valve. 4. Make sure unit is sitting level. Fill pump with 37 oz. of Universal Tractor Transmission Oil (UTTO) or Mobil1 15W50 synthetic oil to middle of sight glass (or at the indicator line on the dip stick if equipped). 5. Replace oil fill cap. <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>The diagram shows a side view of a pump unit with a ribbed housing. Three labels with leader lines point to specific components: 'Oil fill cap' points to a cap on the top left, 'Sight glass' points to a vertical glass tube on the front, and 'Oil drain valve' points to a valve on the bottom left. The part number 'F66214' is visible on the right side of the unit.</p> <p>Figure 16</p> </div>

Maintenance & Repair

Maintain burner's fuel filter/water separator

Drain water from burner's filter bowl as needed, and replace filter after every 500 hours of use or as needed.

- 1) After each use of the burner, visually check the filter bowl. If any water has accumulated, drain it via the water drain at the bottom of the bowl.
- 2) After every 500 hours of operation, inspect the fuel filter/water separator. Replace filter as needed.

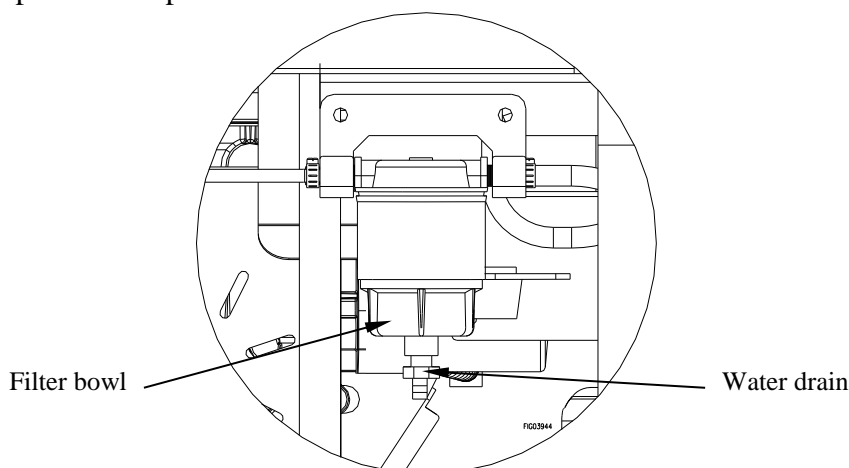


Figure 17

Descale heating coil

Descale coil tubing annually or more frequently as needed.

In hard water areas, scale can build up inside the heating coil tubing. Scale deposits will decrease the output pressure and temperature of heated spray, and may eventually clog water flow through the heating coil.

Descale the coil tubing at least annually, and more frequently if you detect a decrease in output pressure or temperature.

To descale the coil:

- 1) Mix a commercial coil cleaner in a 5-gallon bucket and elevate the bucket so it is higher than the unloader.
- 2) Attach the high-pressure hose(s) to the high-pressure water outlet on the machine. Do not hook up the spray gun.
- 3) Place the other end of the high-pressure hose(s) in the 5-gallon bucket.
- 4) Attach a short length of garden hose to the garden hose inlet on the pump.
- 5) Prime the pump by filling the hose with water, then placing the end of the hose in the bucket.
- 6) Run the pressure washer in cold mode for 1 to 3 hours, recirculating the cleaning solution. **CAUTION:** Do not run the burner.
- 7) Dispose of the cleaning solution where it is not harmful to animals or the environment.
- 8) Flush with fresh water and clean the inlet strainer when finished.

Maintenance & Repair

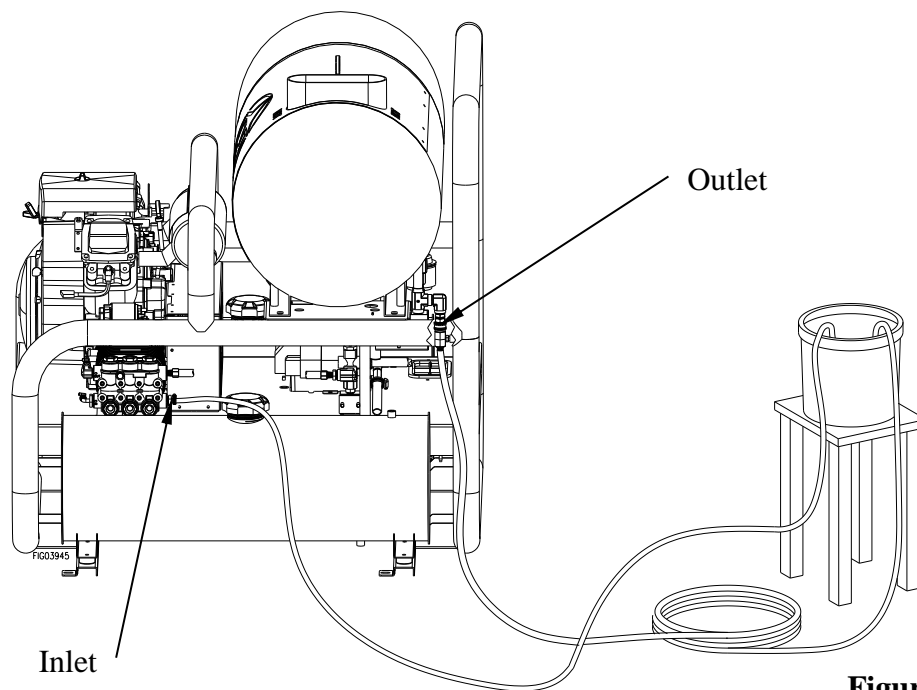


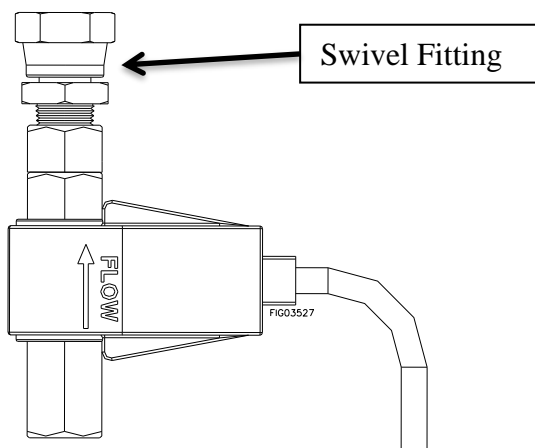
Figure 18

Cleaning Flow Switch

Inspect and clean the flow switch as needed

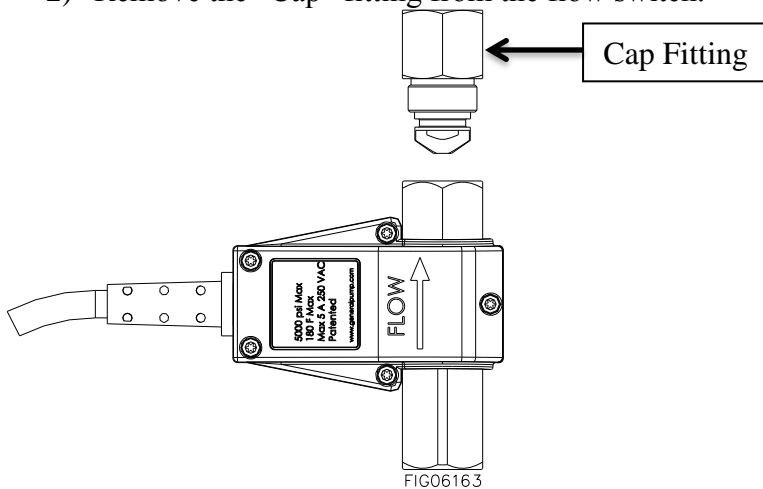
Mineral build-up and/or debris within the flow switch can occur and may affect burner operation if not periodically cleaned. Mineral build-up and/or debris can stop the movement of the shuttle inside the flow switch body. Shuttle movement is important because the burner will not fire if the shuttle does not move. The shuttle movement actuates a switch inside the flow switch housing which allows the burner to fire during spray mode.

- 1) Disconnect the swivel fitting from elbow to the inlet of the coil

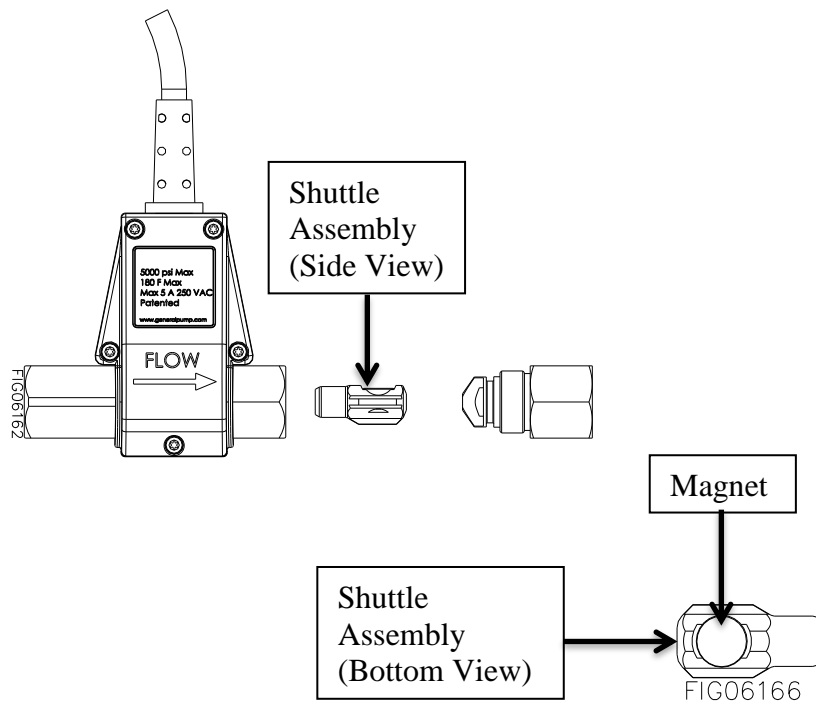


Maintenance & Repair

- 2) Remove the “Cap” fitting from the flow switch.

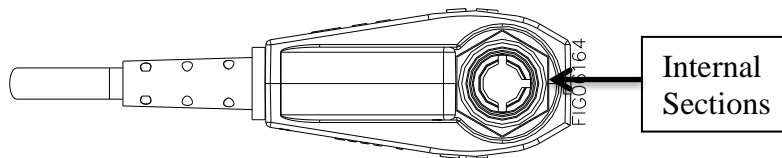


- 3) Slide out the “Shuttle Assembly”. If the magnet in the shuttle assembly is damaged or missing, replace the entire flow switch assembly. To order a replacement flow switch assembly, call Northstar Product Support at **1-800-270-0810**.

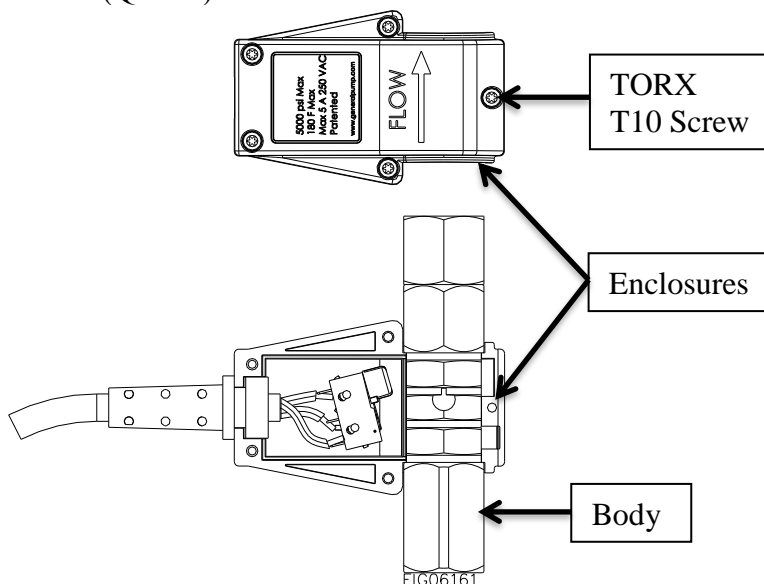


Maintenance & Repair

- 4) Observe the “Shuttle Assembly” and internal portion of “Body” for obstructions, hard water deposits and any other foreign debris. Remove the foreign debris with light scraping or compressed air. If no additional cleaning is required continue to Step 7. If additional cleaning is required continue to step 5.



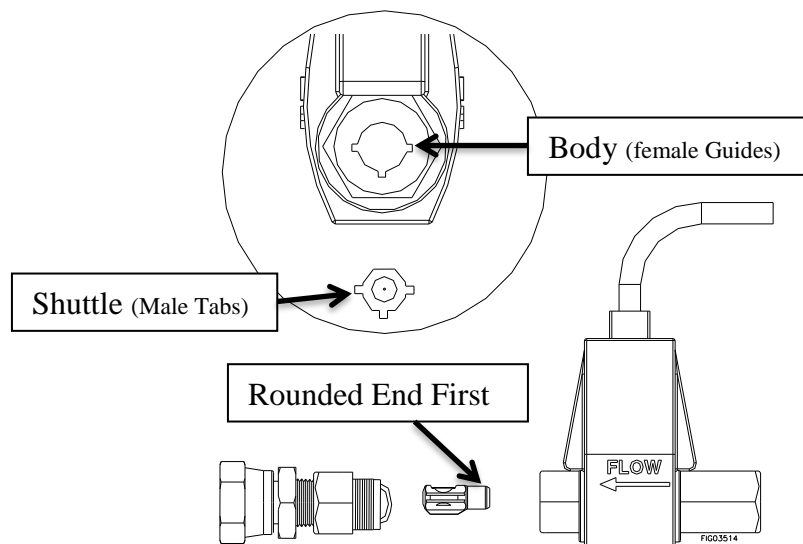
- 5) Remove the “Body” from the plastic “Enclosure” and soak the “Body” in CLR or similar solution to dislodge excess buildup. The screws (QTY 5) in the “Enclosure” are TORX T10.



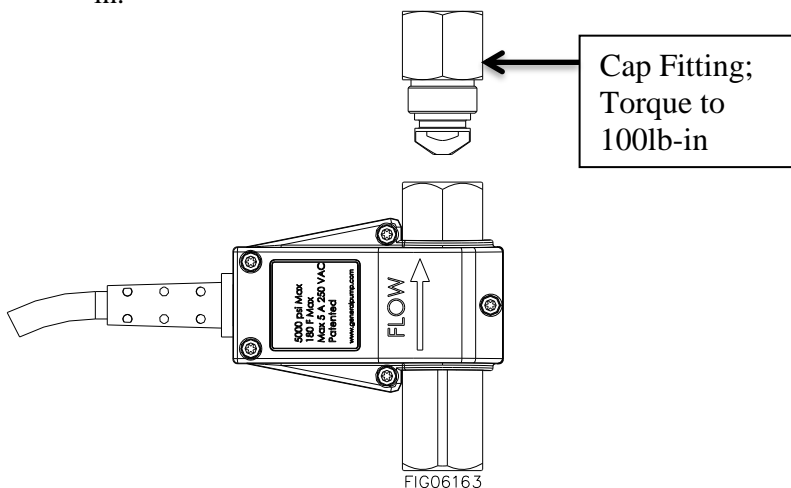
- 6) Rinse “Body”
7) When cleaning is complete reinstall the “Body” into the “Enclosures”, taking care not to cause damage. Tighten the “Screws” into the body until they are snug. Do not over-tighten the screws.

Maintenance & Repair

- 8) Insert the “Shuttle Assembly” with the rounded end first, into the body. Align with grooves.



- 9) Inspect the O-ring on the “Cap”, if it is damaged, replace the entire flow switch assembly. To order a replacement flow switch assembly, call Northstar Product Support at **1-800-270-0810**. If the O-ring is not damaged, re-install the “Cap” onto the “Body”. Torque the cap to 100lb-in.



On the elbow on the inlet of the coil, remove any remaining thread tape/sealant. Re-apply new thread tape/sealant on the elbow. Re-connect the swivel to the elbow. Hand-tighten the swivel onto the elbow, and once snug, using a wrench continue to tighten the swivel two additional revolutions.

Maintenance & Repair

Inspect electrodes

Inspect electrodes yearly and make adjustments as needed.

- 1) Remove the 3 nuts that attach the burner to the heating chamber. You do not have to disconnect the fuel lines or the electric cords.

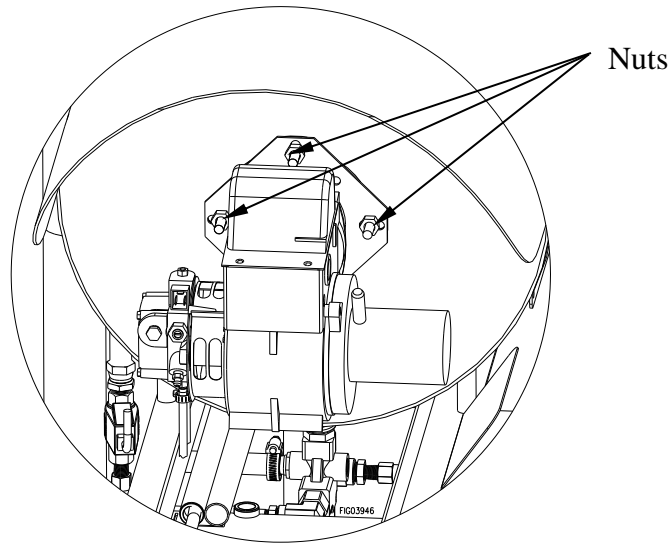


Figure 21

- 2) Clean off carbon deposits, which may have accumulated on the tips of the electrodes.
- 3) Reset the spacing as shown below in Figure 22.

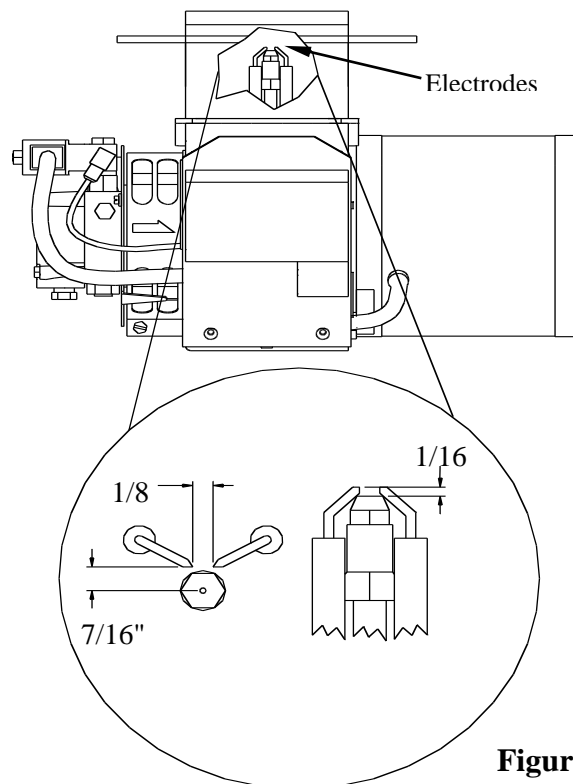


Figure 22

Maintenance & Repair

Drive belt maintenance

Check drive belt tension after first 24 hours of running and then routinely with each oil change. Tighten or replace belts as needed. Always tighten belts if slipping.



WARNING:

Belt slippage can cause static electricity build-up, which may result in sparking. Fire ignition can result.

Instructions:

- 1) Make sure engine is off and spark plug wire is removed.
- 2) Remove belt guard. See "Parts Breakdown" section of this manual for location.
- 3) Loosen pump mounting bolts (4).
- 4) Inspect belts for wear/damage. Replace as needed. When replacing belts, always replace all three – don't mix old and new belts.
- 5) Tighten tension bolt to achieve the recommended belt tension specified below. (Tightening the tension bolt pulls the pump away from the engine, tightening all three belts simultaneously.)

Tension Specifications	New belt	Used Belt
Static tension (per rib/strand):	87.0-93.2 lb.	74.5-80.8 lb.
Rib/strand Deflections Distance:	0.2 in	0.2in
Rib/Strand Deflection Force:	5.9-6.3 lb.	5.2-5.5 lb.
Sonic Tension Meter:	387 to 414 N	332 to 359N

Note: Some general rules of belt tension are:

- The ideal tension is the lowest tension without belt slippage
- Over tightening decreases belt and bearing life.
- Keep belts clean and free of foreign material that may cause slippage
- Do not apply belt dressing, which can cause damage and early belt failure.

- 6) Ensure all three belts are the same tension.
- 7) Re-tighten pump mounting bolts. Torque to 29.4 ft-lbs.
- 8) Replace belt guard.



WARNING:

Do not operate unless belt guard is in place to prevent access to rotating parts. Clothing or hair can become rapidly entangled in unguarded rotating parts, resulting in serious injury or death.

Brake maintenance


Inspect brakes annually or more frequently as use and performance require. Clean and replace components as necessary.



WARNING:

Always maintain the pressure washer's brakes in good working order. The pressure washer is very heavy. Brake failure could result in loss of control of towing vehicle.

Maintenance & Repair

	<p><u>Instructions:</u></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Inspect magnets, shoes, and magnetic coil for wear. Replace as needed. Note: Magnets should always be replaced in pairs (both sides of an axle). <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a) Replace magnets and shoes if worn or scored. b) Replace magnets if wearing unevenly or abnormally. c) Replace magnets if any part of the magnetic coil becomes visible through the friction material facing of the magnet. 2) Reface the drum armature surface when replacing magnets. 3) Check springs for stretch or deformation and replace as needed. 4) Clean the backing plate, magnet arm, magnets, and brake shoes. 5) Check for other worn or loose parts. 6) Apply a light film of lubricate or similar grease on: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a) the brake anchor pin, b) the actuating arm busing and pin, c) the actuating block that is mounted on the actuating arm, and d) the areas on the backing plate that are in contact with the brake shoes and magnet lever arm. <p> WARNING: Do not get grease oil on brake linings or drums. Grease on these parts will reduce braking performance.</p> 7) Reassemble brake assembly. Make sure all parts are installed on the same brake assembly that they were removed from.
--	--

NOTE TO COMMERCIAL USERS:

All mechanical equipment, no matter how well designed, will need maintenance and repairs. A Northstar pressure washer is no exception. At times, a Northstar pressure washer may become inoperable because repairs are required. Northstar Product Support will assist in these repairs as needed, but if an inoperable pressure washer creates a major expense to your business, then we strongly recommend the following:

- Have a staff person become familiar with the mechanical operation of the pressure washer and capable of making minor repairs and performing all preventative maintenance procedures.
- Keep a stock of recommended service parts for maintenance and minor repairs.

IMPORTANT:

If a part needs replacement, only use parts that meet the manufacturer's part number specifications. Replacement parts that do not meet specifications may result in a safety hazard or poor operation of the pressure washer.

Contact NorthStar Product Support at 1-800-270-0810 for any questions, problems, or parts orders.

Troubleshooting

Engine Will Not Start

<i>Causes</i>	<i>Solutions</i>
Low Oil Shutdown	Fill engine with the adequate amount of oil.
Cold Engine	Choke engine to start.
No Fuel	Add gas to engine; make sure fuel shutoff valve is open.
Dead Battery	Recharge/Replace battery.
Spark plug wire not attached	Attach spark plug wire to spark plug.

Pressure Washer Runs But Burner Doesn't Fire

<i>Causes</i>	<i>Solutions</i>
Heat switch turned OFF	Turn heat switch ON.
Thermostat set too low or off	Set thermostat to desired temp.
Fuel tank empty	Fill fuel tank with kerosene, diesel, or fuel oil.
Defective Flow Switch	Clean flow switch. See Maintenance and Repair section for instructions.
Defective Thermostat	Call Product Support.
Defective Burner	Call Product Support.

Pressure Washer Runs But No Pressure

<i>Causes</i>	<i>Solutions</i>
Partially clogged or damaged nozzle	Clean or replace nozzle.
Clogged water filter	Clean water filter.
Improper nozzle combinations	Use proper nozzle configurations as stated in manual
Low water flow	Check for kinked suction line

Smoke From Heat Exchanger

<i>Causes</i>	<i>Solutions</i>
Air band not adjusted properly	Adjust the air band until the burner burns cleanly. See <i>Installation Instructions</i>
Poor quality fuel	Use kerosene for the cleanest burn.

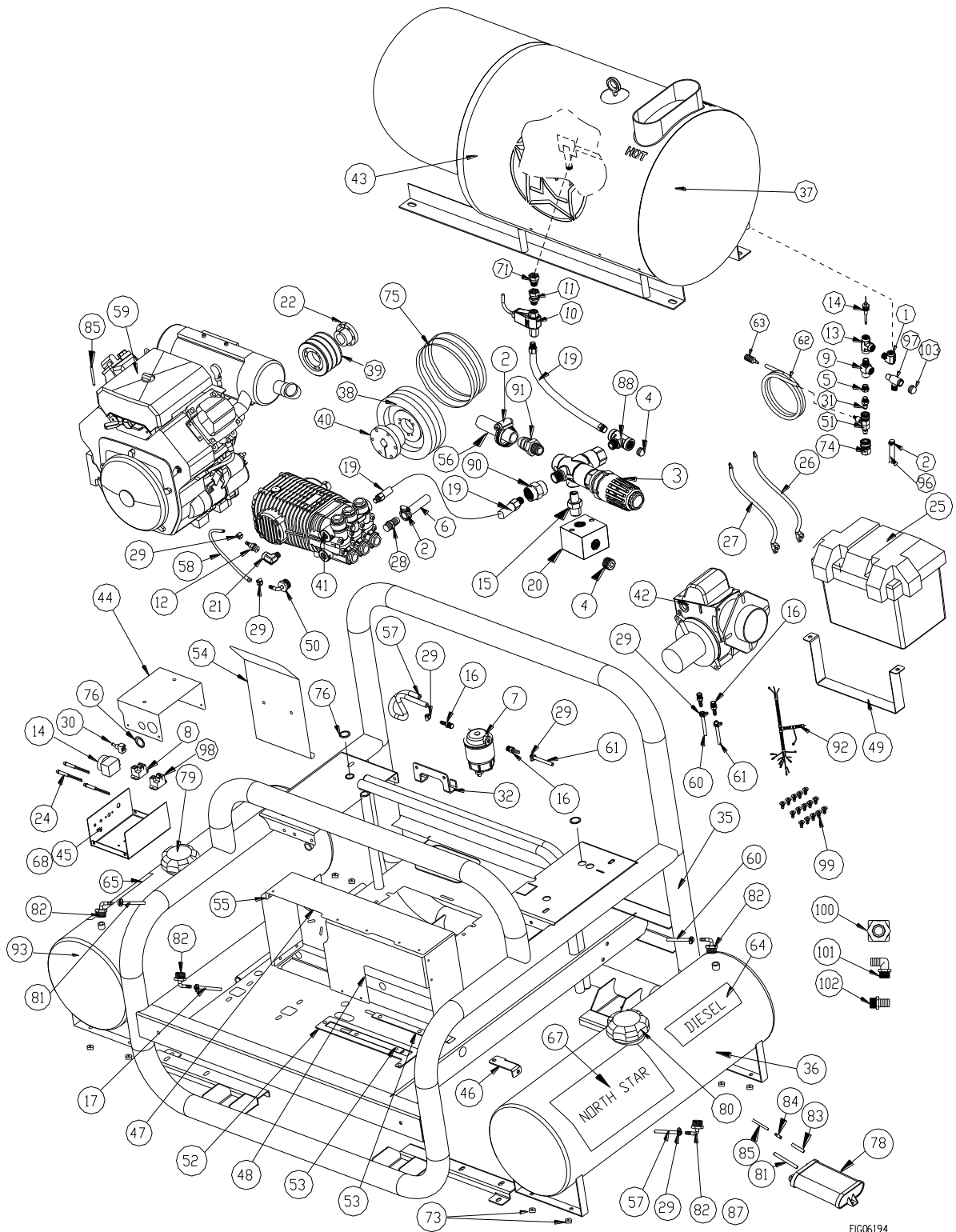
Water Not Heating Sufficiently

<i>Causes</i>	<i>Solutions</i>
Scale build-up in coil	See <i>Coil Descaling</i> under <i>Maintenance Instructions</i> .
Coil is full of soot	Call Product Support.

Poor Or No Detergent Supply

<i>Causes</i>	<i>Solutions</i>
Soap control knob set too low.	Adjust soap control knob.
Inadequate detergent supply	Refill detergent container. Make sure chemical strainer is fully submerged.
High pressure hose too long	Use less hose. Move machine closer to the work.
Chemical strainer or injector clogged	Clean the strainer and injector. Always start with a clean detergent container. Run clean water through the injector after each use.

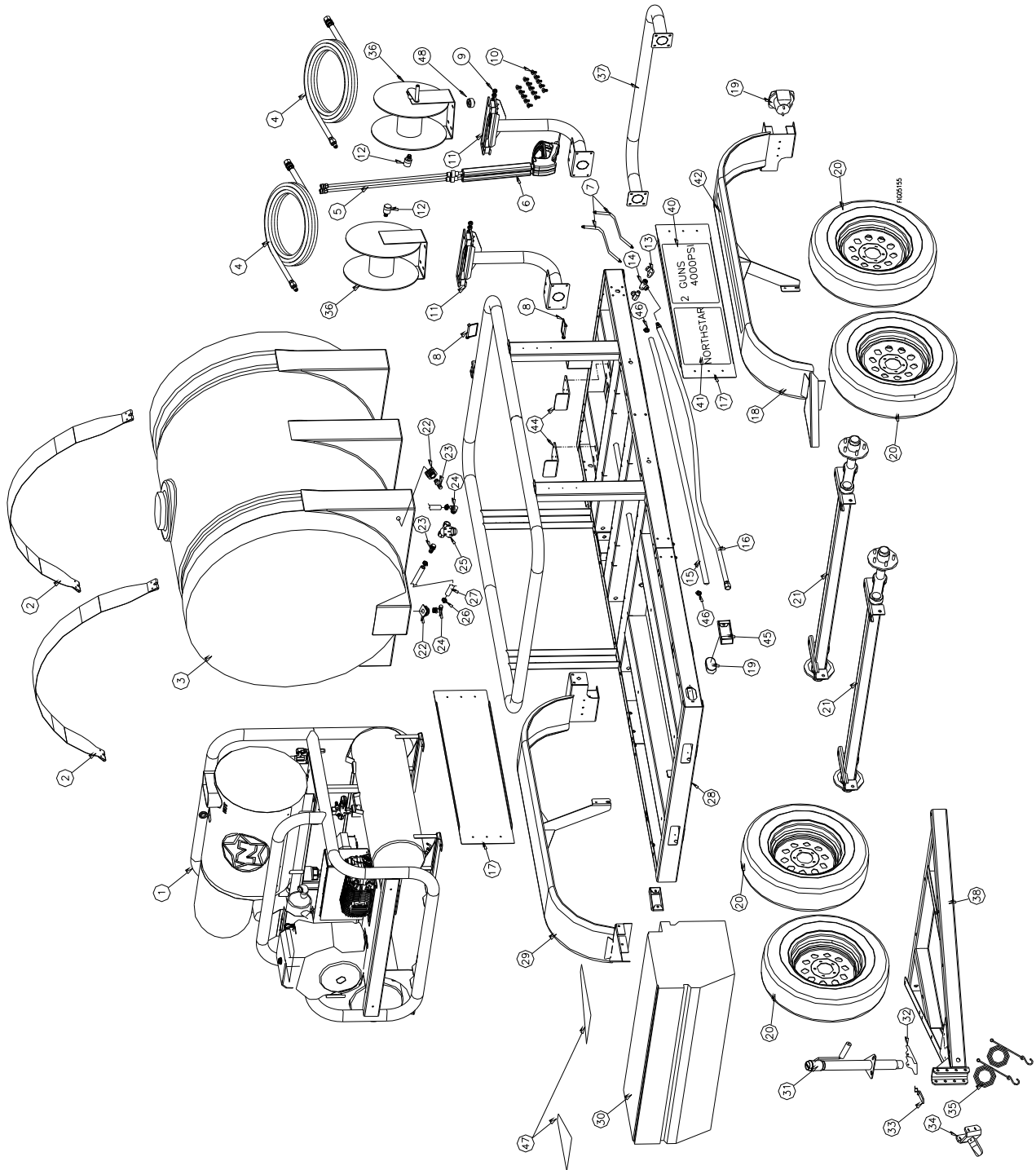
Parts Explosion – M157597 Rev AW.1 (Skid)



Parts Explosion – M157597 Rev AW.1 (Skid)

Ref	Part #	Description	Qty	Ref	Part #	Description	Qty
1	5027	1/2" NPT elbow	1	50	779607	1/2" NPT x 1/4" HB 90°	1
2	17141	3/4" hose clamp	7	51	779614	QC injector, 4gpm	1
3	777375	Unloader	1	52	779627	Pump guide	1
4	777837	Hex Head Plug, 3/8"	2	53	779628	Pump guide riser	2
5	30048	1/2" NPT x 3/8" NPT reducer	1	54	779648	Heat shield	1
6	791252	Hose, 3/4" ID PVC Suction	3.75'	55	779665	Belt guard bracket	1
7	32308	Fuel filter, water separator	1	56	795910	Hose, 3/4" Discharge	1
8	780091	12V 80 amp relay	1	57	777345	1/4" fuel line	68"
9	777639	1/2" Steel Street Tee	1	58	777345	1/4" fuel line	14"
10	797121	Flow switch 12.0 gpm 5000psi	1	59	779535	23.5hp Kohler engine	1
11	38379	Swivel fitting, 6mp-8fps x ST	1	60	777345	1/4" fuel line	48"
12	38584	3/8" NPT easy start valve	1	61	777345	1/4" fuel line	14"
13	305208	1/2" NPT tee	1	62	777165	1/4" clear PVC hose	72"
14	790561	Thermostat	1	63	221222	Strainer, chemical hose	1
15	792152	1/4" NPT x 3/8"NPT nipple	1	64	779662	Decal, Diesel	1
16	777340	1/4" NPT x 1/4" hose barb	4	65	777666	Decal, Gasoline	1
17	777345	1/4" fuel line	20"	67	777725	Decal, NorthStar	2
19	777378	18" 5400psi hose	2	68	787126	Decal, Control Panel	1
20	777409	Unloader block	1	71	779847	8MP-8FP adapter	1
21	777410	3/8" NPT elbow	1	73	2215	Bumper	8
22	777417	SH x 1-1/8" bushing (engine)	1	74	777914	Quick connect female	1
24	777646	Red LED, 12VDC	3	75	779545	Belt, BX44	3
25	777647	Battery box	1	76	31985	Grommet	3
26	777667	Battery cable, Red	1	78	797141	1500cc carbon canister	1
27	777668	Battery cable, Black	1	79	784769	Sealed fuel cap	1
28	777671	1/2" NPT M x 3/4" HB	1	80	305206	Printed fuel cap	1
29	777834	1/4" hose clamp	9	81	777345	1/4" fuel line	50"
30	777855	Toggle switch	1	82	783212	1/4" elbow, brass	4
31	777913	3/8" QC male nipple	1	83	777345	1/4" fuel line	9"
32	778297	Filter mount bolted	1	84	785767	1/4" x 3/16" hose mender	1
35	797142	Skid frame	1	85	785337	4.5mm fuel line	37"
36	791571	15 gal steel fuel tank, yellow	1	88	786903	6FP-6FP-6MP tee	1
37	779752	Heat Exchanger, Horizontal	1	90	786891	3/8" FNPT coupler	1
38	779526	Sheave (pump)	1	91	786892	1/2" MPT x 3/4" hose barb	1
39	779527	Sheave (engine)	1	92	787128	Wire harness	1
40	779529	Bushing (pump)	1	93	791572	15 gal steel fuel tank, red	1
41	779536	NorthStar pump TWS7040S	1	96	793836	3/4" Hose	1
42	792321	Burner SD 12V	1	97	794626	Rupture Disc 8500, Kit	1
43	779565	Coil wrap	1	98	791375	12V DC Relay	1
44	782055	Control box top	1	103	30511	1/2" NPT Hex Head Plug	1
45	787127	Control box bottom	1				
46	779570	Tensioner	1				
47	779572	Belt guard	1				
48	779573	Belt guard plate	1				
49	779581	Battery cradle	1				

Parts Explosion – M157597 Rev AW.1 (Trailer)



Parts Explosion – M157597 Rev AW.1 (Trailer)

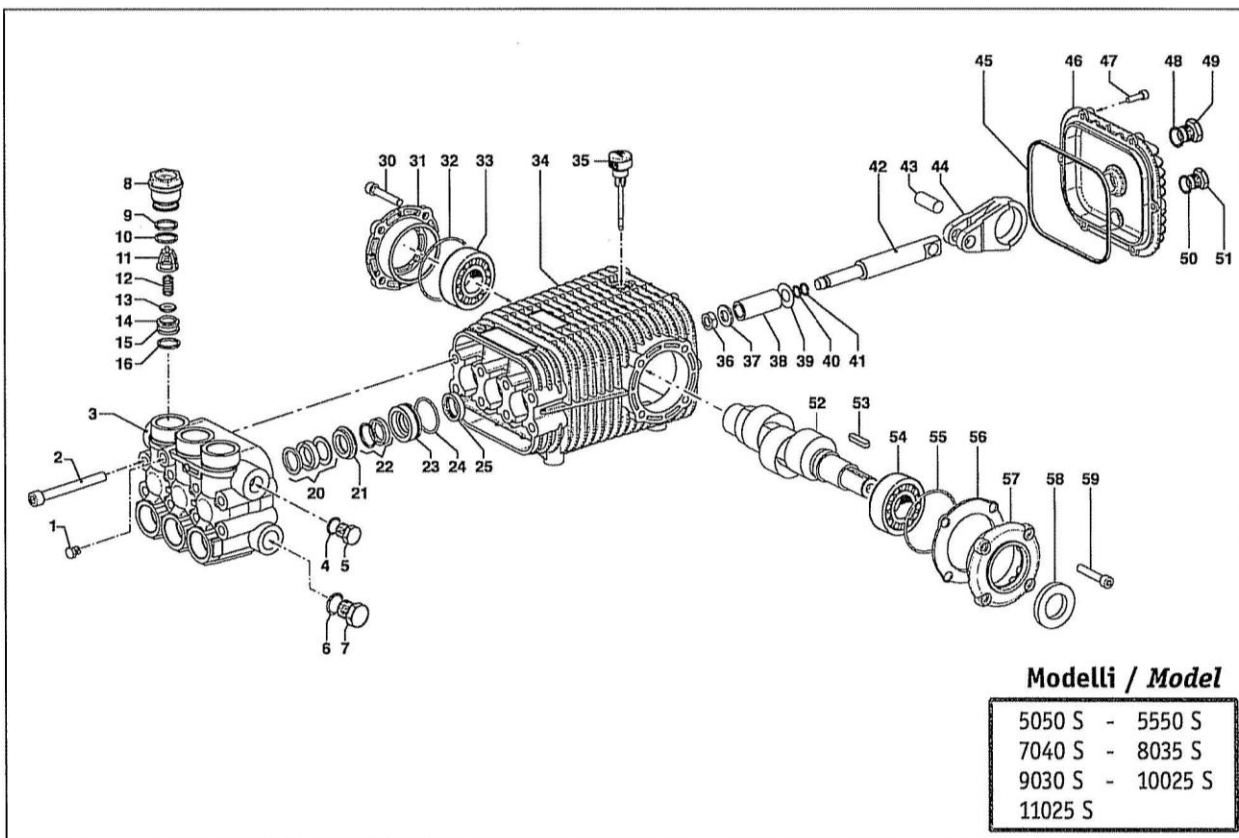
REF	PART #	DESCRIPTION	QTY
1	779612	Skid	1
2	779580	Tank Strap	2
3	796785	525 Gallon Tank Assembly (includes item 22)	1
4	777779	3/8", 150" 6000 PSI Hose	2
5	791279	28" Lance	2
6	779165	Gun with Lance	2
7	784105	3/8" 4000 PSI Hose 23"	2
8	778498	Pin Catch	2
9	777111	Grommet	16
10	38532	Nozzle 5 pack, #3.5	2
	779544	Nozzle 5 Pack, #7.0	1
11	784109	Guide	2
12	783426	3/8" MPT x 3/8" FPT Swivel Fitting	2
13	777410	3/8" Street Elbow	2
14	777411	3/8" Tee	1
15	38074	Protective Sleeving (sold by foot)	4.67 ft
16	796805	3/8", 8" 6000 PSI Hose	1
17	779574	Graphic Panel	2
18	789569	Left Fender	1
19	789590	Trailer Light Kit	1
20	780200	15" Wheel	4
21	797436	Axle, 3500 LB w/ Brakes	2
22	5370	Bulkhead Fitting	2
23	5267	3/4" M NPT x 3/4" Barb Nylon	2
24	50NBR12	Rt. Angle 3/4" Hose Barb	2
25	797209	Strainer, 3/4" Y-Line	1
26	17141	3/4" Hose Clamp	4
27	791252	Hose, 3/4" ID PVC Suction	0.67'
28	789577	Trailer	1
29	789570	Right Fender	1
30	799695	Truck Chest	1
-	By Key Code	Replacement Keys (2)	1
-	AFP200477-203	Replacement Pull Handle Latch w/ Key (1)	1
-	AFP201210	Replacement Lid Shock	1
31	799560	2000 lb. A-Frame Jack	1
32	796876	Jack Foot	1
33	779699	Breakaway Switch	1
34	797244	Coupler	1
35	779542	Safety Cables	1 pr.
36	793255	Hose Reel	2
37	779585	Bumper	1
38	796669	Tow bar	1
40	779667	Decal, 2 Gun 4000 PSI	2
41	777725	Decal, NorthStar	2
42	779647	Anti-skid Tape	10 ft.
44	780891	Tank Snugger	2
45	789659	Side Mark Cover	2
46	777835	Hose Clamp, 3/16" to 1-3/4"	2

Parts Explosion – M157597 Rev AW.1 (Trailer)

REF	PART #	DESCRIPTION	QTY
47	799697	Plate, Toolbox Reinforcement	2
48	189900	Caster, Hose Reel	4
49	798024	Lug Nut, Dexter Axle	10

Pump Explosion

• TWS VERSION - 1750 RPM •



Modelli / Model

5050 S - 5550 S
7040 S - 8035 S
9030 S - 10025 S
11025 S

N°	Cod.	Kit	Descrizione	Description 8030	Qty	Note
1	3202 0112		Tappo	Plug	1	G1/4
2	3609 0179		Vite	Screw	8	M10x100
24	1210 0547	B-D	Guarnizione OR	O-Ring	3	Ø2x37
25	0019 0116	D	Anello Tenuta	Oil Seal	3	Ø22x32x7
30	3609 0157		Vite	Screw	4	M8x18
31	1009 0196		Flangia	Flange	1	
32	1210 0448	D	Guarnizione OR	O-Ring	1	Ø2,0x70
33	0440 0028		Cuscinetto Rulli Conici	Roller Bearing	1	Ø30x62x25
34	0403 0155		Carter Pompa	Pump Crankcase	1	
35	3200 0075		Tappo Olio	Oil Dipstick	1	
43	3011 0026		Spinotto	Gudgeon Pin	3	Ø14x36
44	0205 0071		Biella	Connecting Rod	3	
45	1210 0369	D	Guarnizione OR	O-Ring	1	Ø3,53x117,1
46	0402 0269		Coperchio Carter	Cover	1	
47	3609 0032		Vite	Screw	6	M6x20
48	1210 0048	D	Guarnizione OR	O-Ring	1	Ø2,62x20,24
49	3201 0019		Tappo	Plug	1	G1/2
50	1210 0441	D	Guarnizione OR	O-Ring	1	Ø2x14
51	3200 0007		Tappo	Plug	1	3/8 GAS
53	1602 0055		Linguetta	Key	1	8x7x35
54	0440 0028		Cuscinetto Rulli Conici	Roller Bearing	1	Ø30x62x25
55	1210 0448	D	Guarnizione OR	O-Ring	1	Ø2,0x70
56	0601 0304		Distanziale	Spacer	1	sp. 0,05
	0601 0305		Distanziale	Spacer	1	sp. 0,1
	0601 0306		Distanziale	Spacer	1	sp. 0,19
	0601 0307		Distanziale	Spacer	1	sp. 0,25
57	1009 0195		Flangia	Flange	1	
58	0019 0032	D	Anello Tenuta	Oil Seal	1	Ø30x52x7
59	3609 0157		Vite	Screw	4	M8x18

Modelli / Model

5050 S - 5550 S - 7040 S

Versione S (Albero Maschio 24 mm)
S Version (Hollow Shaft 24 mm)

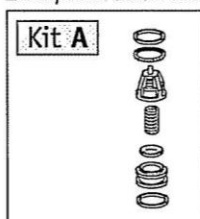
N°	Cod.	Kit	Descrizione	Description	Qty	Note
3	3218 0345		Testata Pompa	Pump Manifold	1	
4	2811 0084		Rondella	Washer	1	Ø16,7x22x1,5
5	3200 0007		Tappo	Plug	1	3/8 GAS
6	2811 0086		Rondella	Washer	1	Ø21,2x27x1,5
7	3202 0015		Tappo	Plug	1	G1/2
8	3202 0285		Tappo Valv. Aspir./Mand.	Suction/Delivery Valve Plug	6	
9	0009 0289	A-D	Anello BK	Anti-Extr. Ring	6	
10	1210 0021	A-D	Guarnizione OR	O-Ring	6	Ø2,62x15,54
11	1205 0025	A	Gabbia Valv. Aspir./Mand.	Suction/Delivery Valve Cage	6	
12	1802 0177	A	Molla Valv. Aspir./Mand.	Suct./Delivery Valve Spring	6	
13	3604 0017	A	Valvola Aspiraz./Mandata	Suction/Delivery Valve	6	
14	3009 0144	A	Sede Valv. Aspir./Mand.	Suction/Delivery Valve Seat	6	
15	1210 0153	A-D	Guarnizione OR	O-Ring	6	Ø2,62x15,08
16	0009 0299	A-D	Anello BK	Anti-Extr. Ring	6	
20	1241 0073	B	Guarnizione Tenuta	Packing	3	Ø18
21	0009 0284		Anello Portaguarnizione	Packing Retainer	3	Ø18
22	1241 0074	B	Guarnizione Tenuta	Packing	3	Ø18
23	0009 0285		Anello Portaguarnizione	Packing Retainer	3	Ø18
36	0600 0054	C	Dado Speciale	Special Bolt	3	
37	2811 0082	C	Rondella	Washer	3	Ø8,4x16x1,5
38	0202 0042	C	Bussola Ceramica	Ceramic Bushing	3	Ø18
39	2812 0042	C	Rondella	Washer	3	
40	1210 0039	C-D	Guarnizione OR	O-Ring	3	Ø1,78x7,66
41	0009 0170	C-D	Anello BK	Anti-Extr. Ring	3	
42	2409 0109		Pistone Guida	Piston	3	
52	0001 0495		Albero Non Passante	NON-Throughshaft	1	5050 S
	0001 0498		Albero Non Passante	NON-Throughshaft	1	5550 S
	0001 0490		Albero Non Passante	NON-Throughshaft	1	7040 S

Pump Explosion

Modelli / Model		Versione S (Albero Maschio 24 mm) S Version (Hollow Shaft 24 mm)				
8035 S - 9030 S		N°	Cod.	Kit	Descrizione	Description Qty Note
3	3218 0346				Testata Pompa	Pump Manifold 1
4	2811 0086				Rondella	Washer 1
5	3202 0015				Tappo	Plug 1 1/2"
6	2811 0079				Rondella	Washer 1 Ø27,7x32,5x1,5
7	3202 0115				Tappo	Plug 1 3/4"
8	3202 0286				Tappo Valv. Aspir./Mand.	Suction/Delivery Valve Plug 6
9	0009 0290	A-D			Anello BK	Anti-Extr. Ring 6
10	1210 0048	A-D			Guarnizione OR	O-Ring 6 Ø2,62x20,54
11	1205 0038	A			Gabbia Valv. Aspir./Mand.	Suction/Delivery Valve Cage 6
12	1802 0244	A			Molla Valv. Aspir./Mand.	Suct./Delivery Valve Spring 6
13	3604 0032	A			Valvola Aspiraz./Mandata	Suction/Delivery Valve 6
14	3009 0145	A			Sede Valv. Aspir./Mand.	Suction/Delivery Valve Seat 6
15	1210 0048	A-D			Guarnizione OR	O-Ring 6 Ø2,62x20,54
20	1241 0075	B			Guarnizione Tenuta	Packing 3 Ø22
21	0009 0282				Anello Portaguarnizione	Packing Retainer 3 Ø22
22	1241 0076	B			Guarnizione Tenuta	Packing 3 Ø22
23	0009 0283				Anello Portaguarnizione	Packing Retainer 3 Ø22
36	0600 0062	C			Dado Speciale	Special Bolt 3
37	2811 0123	C			Rondella	Washer 3 Ø12x20x1,5
38	0202 0043	C			Bussola Ceramica	Ceramic Bushing 3 Ø22
39	2812 0083	C			Rondella	Washer 3
40	1210 0170	C-D			Guarnizione OR	O-Ring 3 Ø1,78x10,82
41	0009 0225	C-D			Anello BK	Anti-Extr. Ring 3
42	2409 0111				Pistone Guida	Piston 3
52	0001 0498				Albero Non Passante	NON-Throughshaft 1 8035 S
	0001 0497				Albero Non Passante	NON-Throughshaft 1 9030 S

Modelli / Model		Versione S (Albero Maschio 24 mm) S Version (Hollow Shaft 24 mm)				
10025 S - 13020 S		N°	Cod.	Kit	Descrizione	Description Qty Note
3	3218 0343				Testata Pompa	Pump Manifold 1
4	2811 0086				Rondella	Washer 1
5	3202 0015				Tappo	Plug 1 1/2"
6	2811 0079				Rondella	Washer 1 Ø27,7x32,5x1,5
7	3202 0115				Tappo	Plug 1 3/4"
8	3202 0286				Tappo Valv. Aspir./Mand.	Suction/Delivery Valve Plug 6
9	0009 0290	A-D			Anello BK	Anti-Extr. Ring 6
10	1210 0048	A-D			Guarnizione OR	O-Ring 6 Ø2,62x20,54
11	1205 0038	A			Gabbia Valv. Aspir./Mand.	Suction/Delivery Valve Cage 6
12	1802 0244	A			Molla Valv. Aspir./Mand.	Suct./Delivery Valve Spring 6
13	3604 0032	A			Valvola Aspiraz./Mandata	Suction/Delivery Valve 6
14	3009 0145	A			Sede Valv. Aspir./Mand.	Suction/Delivery Valve Seat 6
15	1210 0048	A-D			Guarnizione OR	O-Ring 6 Ø2,62x20,54
20	1241 0077	B			Guarnizione Tenuta	Packing 3 Ø25
21	0009 0286				Anello Portaguarnizione	Packing Retainer 3 Ø25
22	1241 0078	B			Guarnizione Tenuta	Packing 3 Ø25
23	0009 0287				Anello Portaguarnizione	Packing Retainer 3 Ø25
36	0600 0062	C			Dado Speciale	Special Bolt 3
37	2811 0123	C			Rondella	Washer 3 Ø12x20x1,5
38	0202 0044	C			Bussola Ceramica	Ceramic Bushing 3 Ø25
39	2812 0083	C			Rondella	Washer 3
40	1210 0170	C-D			Guarnizione OR	O-Ring 3 Ø1,78x10,82
41	0009 0225	C-D			Anello BK	Anti-Extr. Ring 3
42	2409 0111				Pistone Guida	Piston 3
52	0001 0498				Albero Non Passante	NON-Throughshaft 1 10025 S
	0001 0490				Albero Non Passante	NON-Throughshaft 1 13020 S

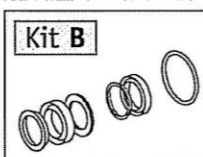
Kit Valvola Aspirazione/Mandata 4000 psi (5025 0021) Complete Valve Kit 3600 psi (5025 0020)



Kit A

5025 0021			5025 0020		
N°	Cod.	Qty	N°	Cod.	Qty
9	0009 0289	6	9	0009 0290	6
10	1210 0021	6	10	1210 0048	6
11	1205 0025	6	11	1205 0038	6
12	1802 0177	6	12	1802 0244	6
13	3604 0017	6	13	3604 0032	6
14	3009 0144	6	14	3009 0145	6
15	1210 0153	6	15	1210 0048	6
16	0009 0299	6			

Kit Guarnizioni Pistoni Ø18 mm (5019 0645) Piston Seal Kit Ø22 mm (5019 0646) Ø25 mm (5019 0647)

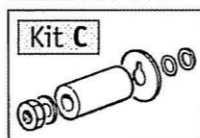


Kit B

5019 0645			5019 0646		
N°	Cod.	Qty	N°	Cod.	Qty
20	1241 0073	3	20	1241 0075	3
22	1241 0074	3	22	1241 0076	3
24	1210 0547	3	24	1210 0547	3

5019 0647		
N°	Cod.	Qty
20	1241 0077	3
22	1241 0078	3
24	1210 0547	3

Kit Pistone Ø18 mm (2409 0116) Piston Kit Ø22 mm (2409 0114) Ø25 mm (2409 0115)

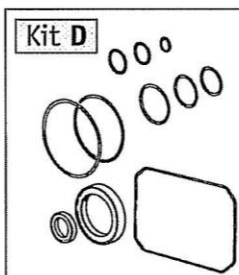


Kit C

2409 0116			2409 0114		
N°	Cod.	Qty	N°	Cod.	Qty
36	0600 0054	3	36	0600 0062	3
37	2811 0082	3	37	2811 0123	3
38	0202 0042	3	38	0202 0043	3
39	2812 0042	3	39	2812 0083	3
40	1210 0039	3	40	1210 0170	3
41	0009 0170	3	41	0009 0225	3

2409 0115		
N°	Cod.	Qty
36	0600 0062	3
37	2811 0123	3
38	0202 0044	3
39	2812 0083	3
40	1210 0170	3
41	0009 0225	3

Kit Guarnizioni Pompa 4000 psi (5019 0649) Seal Kit 3600 psi (5019 0644)



Kit D

5019 0649			5019 0644		
N°	Cod.	Qty	N°	Cod.	Qty
9	0009 0289	6	9	0009 0290	6
10	1210 0021	6	10	1210 0048	6
15	1210 0153	6	15	1210 0048	6
16	0009 0299	6	24	1210 0547	3
24	1210 0547	3	25	0019 0116	3
25	0019 0116	3	32	1210 0448	1
32	1210 0448	1	40	1210 0170	3
40	1210 0039	3	41	0009 0225	3
41	0009 0170	3	45	1210 0369	1
45	1210 0369	1	48	1210 0048	1
48	1210 0048	1	50	1210 0441	1
50	1210 0441	1	55	1210 0448	1
55	1210 0448	1	58	0019 0032	1
58	0019 0032	1			

Wiring Diagram

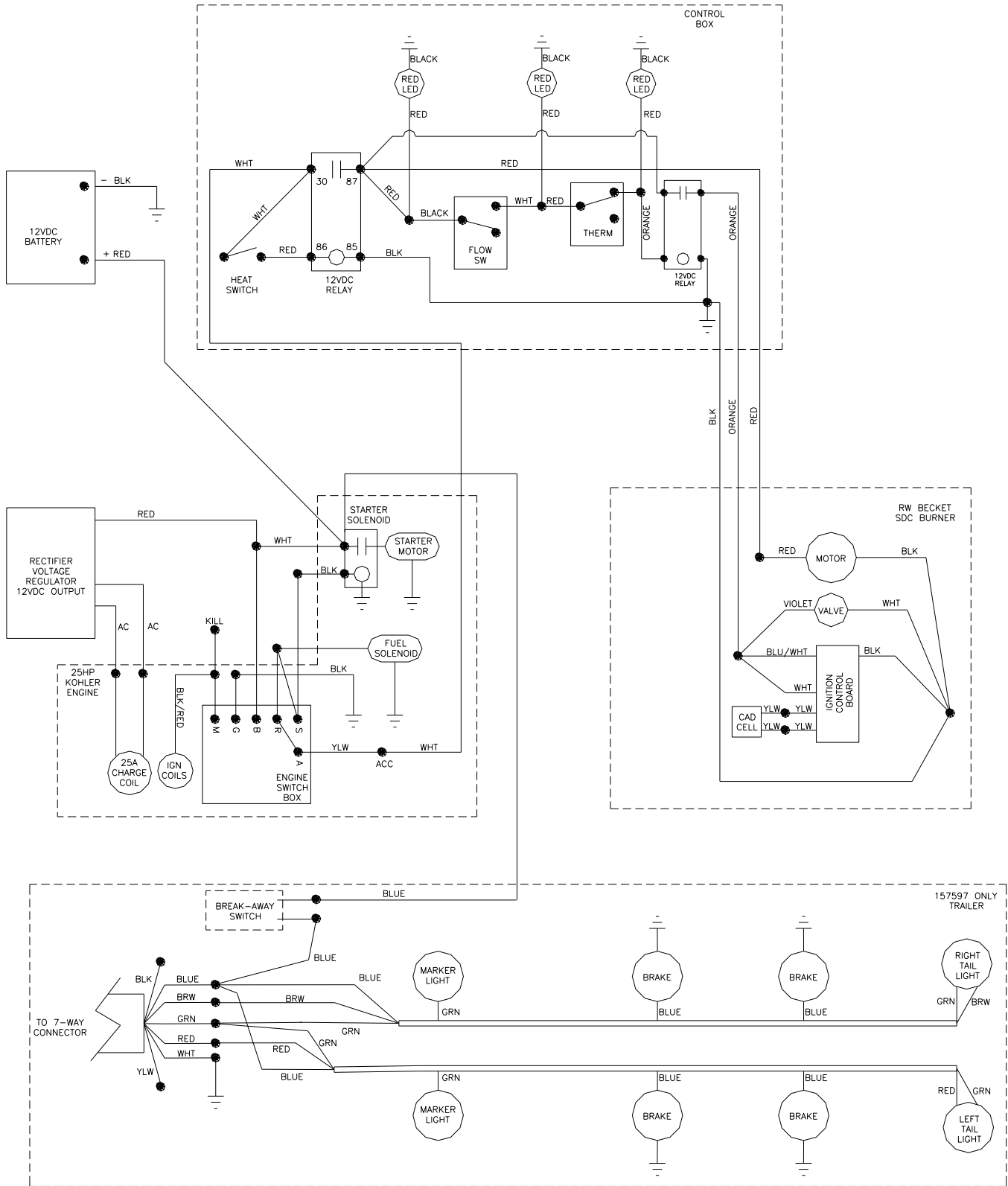


FIG06145

Summary of Important Safety Information

This section provides a summary of the various safety procedures and measures that have been presented throughout the manual. Keep this summary handy and refer to it to refresh your memory about how to safely use your pressure washer.

WARNING

Carefully read and understand the following safety information before using the pressure washer. Improper use or maintenance of the pressure washer can result in *serious injury or death* to the operator or bystanders from:

- *Carbon monoxide poisoning*
- *Fire/explosion*
- *Chemical exposure*
- *Skin/eye injury from high pressure spray*
- *Burns*
- *Slips/falls*
- *Electric shock*
- *Flying objects/debris*

General

- **Read all instructions.** Read and understand this Owner's Manual and the engine Owner's Manual completely before attempting to set-up and use the pressure washer. Serious injury or death can result if safety and other instructions are not followed.
- **Instruct all operators.** The pressure washer's owner must instruct all operators and potential renters in safe pressure washer set-up and operation. Do not allow anyone to operate the pressure washer who has not read the Owner's Manual and been instructed on its safe use. Owner's Manuals are available from North Star at 1-800-270-0810.
- **Adult control only.** Only trained adults should set up and operate the pressure washer. Do not let children operate. Pressure washers can generate forces greater than children can control and require judgment beyond what can be expected of children.
- **Under the influence.** Never operate, or let anyone else operate, the pressure washer while fatigued or under the influence of alcohol, drugs, or medication.
- **Understand intended use.** Carefully read about and understand the intended use of this pressure washer. Do not use for other purposes, as unforeseen hazards or equipment damage may result.

Prohibition Against Modifications

Never modify or alter the pressure washer in any way, or deactivate any safety device. Modifications can create serious safety hazards and will also void the warranty.

- **Fuel/exhaust system.** Never add to or modify the exhaust system, fuel tank, or fuel lines. Carbon monoxide poisoning, fuel leaks, fire or explosion could result.
- **Unloader valve.** Do not attempt to alter the unloader valve's maximum pressure. Excess pressure could cause serious injury from escaping high-pressure fluids and/or pump damage. Any alteration other than turning the adjustment knob will void your warranty.
- **Guards.** Do not operate pressure washer unless all guards and cover shields are in place.

Safety – Installation & Set-up

Battery Safety

Batteries are hazardous because they contain caustic acid, can emit explosive gases, and can cause electric shock. *Caution must be exercised when making connections to a battery to avoid shock and contact with the acid, and to prevent any sparking that could lead to an explosion.* Follow these and other safety rules carefully when connecting battery to pressure washer:

- **Eye/skin protection.** Always wear eye protection and protective clothing when connecting or disconnecting battery.
- **Sparks/Smoking.** Never smoke or work near sparks or other sources of ignition.
- **Electric shock.** Never touch both battery terminals at the same time with your hand or any non-insulated tools.
- **Connection/disconnection sequence.** ALWAYS connect and disconnect cables to the correct battery terminals in the proper sequence:

Summary of Important Safety Information

- When **CONNECTING** the battery, connect the **RED** cable to the **POSITIVE** terminal **FIRST**.
- When **DISCONNECTING** the battery, disconnect the **BLACK** cable from the **NEGATIVE** terminal **FIRST**
- **Acid/skin contact.** If battery acid contacts skin or clothing, flush immediately with water and neutralize with baking soda.

Installation / Initial Set-up

- **Level, heat-resistant surface.** Situate pressure washer on a firm, level, and heat-resistant surface with good drainage. Ensure it sits level and will not slide or shift during operation. Block wheels to prevent movement.
- **Prevent carbon monoxide poisoning – Use outside only!** Exhaust fumes from both the engine and the burner contain carbon monoxide (CO), a poisonous gas you cannot see, smell, or taste. The CO generated by the power washer can rapidly accumulate, even in areas that appear to be well ventilated, resulting in dangerous and fatal concentrations within minutes. To prevent dangerous CO build-up:
 - **ONLY** use pressure washer outdoors and far away from open windows, doors, and building or vehicle vents.
 - **NEVER** run pressure washer in an enclosed or partially enclosed location such as a building, garage, shed, or vehicle. Running a fan or opening windows will not provide adequate ventilation to prevent dangerous CO build-up.
- **Adequate ventilation.** The pressure washer needs adequate, unobstructed flow of air to allow for proper combustion and cooling. Situate so there is adequate clearance around pressure washer to allow for airflow – at least 7' from any non-combustible wall or obstruction. Never place any objects against or on top of pressure washer.
- **CO alarms.** Ensure that working, battery-operated or battery back-up carbon monoxide alarms are used in any dwelling/structure that is in close proximity to the running pressure washer.
- **Hot exhaust - fires.** Exhausts from engine and burner can be extremely hot and cause fire. Position sprayer so engine and burner exhausts are at least 7' away from combustible objects during operation.
- **Spark arrestor usage.** Equip engine with a spark arrestor if pressure washer will be used near any ignitable forest, brush, or grassy land. See the "Specifications" section of this manual to determine if your pressure washer is already equipped. In such conditions, make sure you comply with applicable local, state and federal codes.

Fuel Safety

Gasoline is highly flammable and explosive; and burner fuels are combustible at warm temperatures. You can be burned or seriously injured when handling fuel. Using extreme care when handling fuel, including these preventative measures:

- **Fuel outdoors.** Fill fuel tank outdoors – never indoors. Fuel vapors can ignite if they collect inside an enclosure. Explosion can result.
- **Use approved container.** Never pump fuel directly into fuel tank at gas station. Static charge can build and ignite fuel. Use an UL approved fuel container to transfer fuel to the engine.
- **Running / hot engine.** A hot engine or burner is hot enough to ignite fuel. Never add fuel or remove fuel cap if engine or burner are running or still hot. Allow engine to cool at least two minutes before adding fuel.
- **Heat / flames / sparks.** Stay away from sources of heat, flame, or sparks while adding fuel.
- **Don't overfill.** DO NOT overfill the fuel tank. Allow at least 1/2" of empty space below the fill neck to allow for fuel expansion.
- **Replace cap.** Replace fuel cap securely before starting engine.
- **Spills.** Clean up fuel spills immediately. Move pressure washer away from spilled fuel on the ground. Wipe fuel off engine and wait 5 minutes for excess fuel to evaporate before starting engine. Fuel soaked rags should be disposed of properly.
- **On skin / clothes.** If fuel is spilled on your skin or clothes, change clothes and wash skin immediately.
- **Inspect fuel system.** Check fuel tanks and fuel system on a regular basis. Look for signs of leaks, deterioration, chafed or spongy fuel hose, loose or missing fuel hose clamps, damaged fuel tank, or a defective fuel shut-off valve. Do not start pressure washer until needed repairs have been completed.
- **Fuel storage.** Store fuel in a cool, dry place in an UL-approved, tightly sealed container.

Safety – Towing

- **Maintain trailer for safe operation.** Follow all instructions to make sure brakes are in good working order and tires are fully inflated in order to prevent loss of control while towing.

Summary of Important Safety Information

- **Hitch trailer properly.** Follow all instructions for hitching trailer to towing vehicle. Make sure hitched trailer sits level. Connect lights and breakaway switch.
- **Jack.** Keep jack cranked down to help balance the trailer when it is not connected to a vehicle hitch. Crank jack up before towing.
- **Read vehicle instructions.** Review towing safety instructions in your towing vehicle manual.
- **Driving skills.** Special attention and driving skills are needed for towing any type of trailer.
- **Vehicle handling.** Be aware that vehicle handling will be affected when towing the filled pressure washer. Exercise caution to avoid loss of control or pressure washer overturning:
 - **Keep speed to a minimum** so you can maintain control at all times. Reduce speed prior to turns.
 - **Allow for wider turns** and for **more distance to stop**.
 - **Avoid any sudden** steering maneuvers, starts, or stops that could create sway.
- **Rough or sloped terrain.** Slow down and exercise extra caution on rough or sloped terrain in order to reduce risk of rollover. Pick the most level route possible when transporting across fields. Drive up and down slopes that cannot be avoided, rather than across. Use a vehicle equipped with a Roll Over Protection System (ROPS) if you will be operating on non-level terrain.
- **Added length.** Be aware of the added length of the pressure washer.
- **Reduced visibility.** Be aware that visibility may be reduced with pressure washer attached. Be extra cautious when backing up or turning.
- **Ride / transport.** Never ride or transport cargo on the pressure washer.
- **On public roads.** If towing on a public road, make sure to comply with all local, state, and federal towing requirements. It is the sole responsibility of the purchaser to obtain licensing, trailer lights, safety chains or signage as needed to comply.
- **Under the influence.** Never tow or operate this pressure washer while under the influence of alcohol, drugs, or medication.

Safety – Operation

Pre-start

- **Review safety rules.** Before each use of this pressure washer, review the "Rules for Safe Operation." Failure to follow these rules may result in serious injury or death.
- **Know how to stop.** Be thoroughly familiar with proper use of the equipment and all controls and connections. Know how to stop the pressure washer and relieve system pressure quickly if needed.
- **Danger: High-pressure fluid injection hazard.** High-pressure fluid spray or discharge from leaks (even pin-sized) or ruptured components can pierce the skin and inject fluid into the body. Injection injury can result in blood poisoning and/or severe tissue damage leading to infection, gangrene and possibly amputation.
- **Check/maintain machine before each use.** Check hoses & fittings for damage and leaks before use. Ensure all components are properly connected. Follow all maintenance instructions specified in pressure washer and engine manuals.
 - Never operate machine with damaged or missing hoses/parts. Never attempt to repair a high-pressure hose or component. Always replace it with a part that is rated at or above the pressure rating of this machine.
 - Never run the machine without sufficient lubrication or sufficient water to cool the pump.
 - Never operate unless all safety guards are in place.
- **Position safely.** Place sprayer on firm, level ground to prevent accidental falls and equipment tip-over.
- **Not in presence of combustibles.** Do not use the pressure washer in the presence of flammable vapors, dust, gases, or other potentially combustible materials. Operate only where open flame or torch is permitted.
- **Use backflow preventer.** The use of a back flow preventer (Part #222815 call 1-800-270-0810 to order) on the water supply hose is recommended and may be required by local code.
- **Clear work area.** Clear work area of all bystanders. Keep children and pets away.
- **Wear protective gear.** High-pressure spray can cause eye/skin injury, hot water can burn, and flying objects/debris can cause injury. Serious injection injury can result if high-pressure spray penetrates the skin. Operators should wear waterproof, thermally insulated gloves, safety glasses with side and top protection, face protection, and protective clothing when operating the machine. If spraying pressure washer specific cleaning chemicals, wear a respirator or mask to avoid inhalation of vapors if directed on the chemical label.
- **Wear non-slip footwear.** Use of pressure washer can create puddles and slippery surfaces. Wear footwear capable of maintaining a good grip on wet surfaces.

Summary of Important Safety Information

- **Check sprayer nozzle.** Sprayer nozzle can become a projectile and cause serious personal injury or property damage if not properly connected to the spray gun. Check to ensure the nozzle has been properly attached to the spray gun before using the pressure washer.

During use

- **Safety latch locked before starting engine.** Always engage the safety latch on the spray gun trigger before starting the engine.
- **Incoming water supply on.** Do not run the pump without the water supply connected and turned on. Operating the pressure washer without an incoming flow of water will damage the pump.
- **Wait before re-lighting burner.** NEVER attempt to immediately run or re-light the burner if it doesn't ignite the first time. Unburned oil or gas may have accumulated, causing potential explosion or fire hazard.
- **Use two hands.** Pressure washer spray gun kicks back when triggered. Firmly grasp with two hands.
- **Stay alert.** Watch what you are doing at all times.
- **Prevent slips / loss of balance.** High-pressure spray could cause you to lose balance from kickback forces, and wet surfaces can be slippery.
 - Keep good footing and balance at all times.
 - Do not overreach.
 - Do not stand on unstable support when spraying.
 - Use extreme caution when spraying from a ladder or scaffolding, ensure it is firmly anchored from sway or tip-over. Use extreme caution to avoid falling as spray gun kick can propel you off the ladder or scaffolding.
 - Be aware of puddles and slippery surfaces. Ensure there is adequate drainage to prevent pooling of water.
- **Keep spray away from people.** Never direct discharge stream at or near any person. Do not allow any part of the body to come in contact with the fluid stream. High-pressure spray will cause serious skin, eye, or falling injuries, and hot water can burn. Injection injury will occur if high-pressure spray pierces the skin, injecting liquid under the skin. Injection injury can result in blood poisoning and/or severe tissue damage leading to infection, gangrene and possibly amputation.
- **Dual gun use.** During dual gun use, stay aware of the other operator's location at all times and keep spray directed away from them.
- **Prevent surface damage & flying debris** – Surfaces being sprayed must be strong enough to withstand high-pressure spray, or damage may result. In addition, high-pressure spray will dislodge unsecured objects as well as surface chips and debris, resulting in hazardous flying objects that can cause personal injury or property damage. Do not spray brittle surfaces or breakable, fragile, or unsecured objects such as:
 - stucco or laminar flagstone
 - some painted surfaces
 - windows or glass doors (because they may break)
 - light fixtures, flowerbeds, mailboxes
 - unsecured, lightweight objects
- **Do not lock spray gun trigger in ON position.** To reduce risk of injury, do not attempt to secure the spray gun open by blocking or tying the spray gun in the open position.
- **Keep spray away from electrical wiring.** Spray contact with electrical wiring will likely result in severe electrical shock or electrocution.
- **Use only approved cleaning chemicals.** Only chemicals specifically designed for use in pressure washers may be used. Never spray acids, corrosives, or abrasive or flammable liquids. Breathing hazards, surface burns/corrosion, or fire/explosion could result.
- **Follow cleaning chemical manufacturer's instructions.** Follow the chemical manufacturer's label instructions when handling or spraying chemicals. Understand all safety hazards and first aid for all chemicals being used. Wear protective gear as directed. Always wear protective gloves when handling and cleaning with chemicals. When cleaning filters, check whether dangerous chemicals have been used with the filter and take any precautions that may have been recommended by the supplier of these chemicals. Always dispose of hazardous fluids per local, state, and national guidelines.
- **Do not exceed pressure and or temperature limits.** Do NOT operate this pump with components (such as hose, connections, and spray gun) rated for lower pressure and or temperature limits than the machine's maximum rated pressure and temperature, or component could rupture and cause serious personal injury from escaping high pressure fluids. Do not set the pressure safety device above the rated pressure. **If the high-**

Summary of Important Safety Information

pressure safety device ever discharges water, turn the engine off and do not use the machine. The device will no longer function properly. See a dealer or call Product Support at 1-800-270-0810.

- **Never pull by hose.** Do not move this machine by pulling on the hose. Hose or connections could fail and result in catastrophic high-pressure release of fluid as well as hose whipping.
- **Avoid sharp objects.** Keep hose away from sharp objects. Bursting hoses may cause injury.
- **No load bearing.** Do not use the pump to support other items of equipment that impose unacceptable loads on the pump. Do not attempt to use this machine as a prop.
- **Hot exhaust/parts.** Stay clear of engine and burner exhausts. Never touch hot engine muffler, burner/heating coil, or other hot surfaces. All are very hot and will burn you.
- **Hot spray gun metal when using burner.** Never touch the metal screw or any metal parts of the spray gun when the heater is being used – the metal gets very hot and will burn you.
- **Smoking/sparks.** Never smoke near the running engine, and never operate near sources of sparks or flames as flammable fuel vapors are in the vicinity of the pressure washer.
- **Lock trigger safety latch when not spraying.** Spray gun is equipped with a built-in trigger safety latch to guard against accidental trigger release. Rotate safety latch to the locked position when not spraying.
- **Relieve water pressure.** Always stop the product and relieve system pressure before leaving the sprayer unattended, or when disconnecting hoses, removing nozzles, or servicing the pump.
- **Refueling.** Never add gasoline to the engine or fuel to the burner unless unit is off and has cooled.
- **Do not direct spray at this machine.** Do not attempt to clean this machine with its own spray. Engine damage will result. Cleaning should be done with a damp sponge with the engine OFF.
- **Seek medical aid for suspected carbon monoxide poisoning.** The running engine gives off carbon monoxide, a poisonous gas that can kill you. If you start to feel sick, dizzy, or weak while using the pressure washer, shut off the engine and get to fresh air RIGHT AWAY. See a doctor. You may have carbon monoxide poisoning.
- **Seek medical aid for suspected injection injury.** If injured by high-pressure fluid, no matter how small the wound is, see a doctor at once. A typical injection injury may be a small puncture wound that does not look serious. However, severe infection or reaction can result if proper medical treatment is not administered immediately by a doctor who is familiar with injection injuries.
- **Other exhaust dangers.** This product contains or emits chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects or other reproductive harm. Avoid inhalation of exhaust.

After use

- **Cool engine before storing.** Let engine cool for at least five minutes before storing. A hot engine is a fire hazard.
- **Prevent accidental starting.** When pressure washer is not in use, remove spark plug or spark plug wire in order to ensure that pressure washer cannot be started in a storage location or by untrained persons.
- **Storage location.** Store the pressure washer in a dry location away from sources of heat, open flames, sparks or pilot lights – such as water heaters, space heaters, furnaces, clothes dryers, or other gas appliances – EVEN IF the pressure washer's gas tank is empty, residual vapors or fuel could ignite.
- **Periodic maintenance.** Perform periodic maintenance as directed in this manual to keep the pressure washer in safe working condition.

Safety - Inspection/Maintenance

Inspect and maintain your pressure washer on a regular basis and repair as needed to keep it in safe working condition:

- **Turn off / relieve pressure first.** Turn off pressure washer and relieve system pressure before inspection or maintenance. Remove spark plug or spark plug wire before working on the engine or pressure washer to prevent accidental starting.
- **Fuel valve off.** Turn fuel shut-off valve to OFF position before transporting or servicing the pressure washer.
- **Follow maintenance schedule.** Follow all maintenance instructions in this power washer manual and the engine manual.
- **Replace guards / shields.** Make sure all guards and shields are replaced after servicing the pressure washer.
- **Replacement parts.** If a part needs replacement, only use factory approved repair parts. Replacement parts that do not meet specifications may result in a safety hazard or poor operation of the pressure washer and will void the warranty.

Limited Warranty

Dear Valued Customer:

The NorthStar Product you just purchased is built with the finest material and craftsmanship. Use this product properly and enjoy the benefits from its high performance. By purchasing a NorthStar product, you show a desire for quality and durability. Like all mechanical equipment this unit requires a due amount of care. Treat this unit like the high quality piece of machinery it is. Neglect and improper handling may impair its performance. Please thoroughly read the instructions and understand the operation before using your product. Always contact NorthStar Product Support at 1-800-270-0810 prior to having any service or warranty work performed, as some services performed by parties other than NorthStar approved service centers may void this warranty. This warranty is in lieu of any other warranty expressed or implied and NorthStar assumes no other responsibility or liability outside that expressed within this warranty.

Limited Warranty

NorthStar shall warranty any piece of equipment manufactured, or parts of equipment manufactured, to be free from defects in material or workmanship for a period of:

NorthStar Warranty		
Item #	Consumer Warranty Period	Commercial Warranty Period
157597	2 years from date of purchase by user	2 years from date of purchase by user

Engine Warranty		
Item #	Consumer Warranty Period	Commercial Warranty Period
157597	2 years from date of purchase by user	2 years from date of purchase by user

“Consumer use” means personal residential household use by a consumer. “Commercial use” means all other uses, including use for commercial, income producing or rental purposes or when purchased by a business.

This warranty applies to the original purchaser of the equipment (verification of purchase, in the form of a receipt, is the responsibility of the buyer), is non-transferable, and covers parts and labor. Parts will be replaced or repaired at no charge, except when the equipment has failed due to lack of proper maintenance. If a part is no longer available, the part may be replaced with a similar part of equal function. Any misuse, abuse, alteration or improper installation or operations will void warranty. Determining whether a part is to be replaced or repaired is the sole decision of NorthStar. NorthStar will not provide for replacement of complete products due to defective parts. Any costs incurred due to replacement or repair of items outside of a NorthStar approved facility is the responsibility of the buyer and not covered under warranty. Transportation costs to and from service center is the responsibility of the customer.

In addition to the normal warranty, NorthStar shall warrant any normal wear item from defects in material or workmanship for a period of 90 days from the date of purchase by user. Normal wear items include, but are not limited to, nozzles, quick connect fittings, valves, high and low pressure water seals/packing, high and low pressure hoses, O-rings, unloader valves and filter elements.

This warranty specifically excludes the following; failure of parts due to damage caused by accident, fire, flood, windstorm, acts of God, applications not approved by NorthStar in writing, corrosion caused by chemicals, use of replacement parts which do not conform to manufacturer's specifications, damage related to the use of biodiesel fuel, damage to accessory parts such as starting batteries, damage related to rodent and/or insect infestation and damage caused by vandalism. Additional exclusions: loss of running time, inconvenience, loss of income, or loss of use, including any implied warranty of merchantability of fitness for a specific use. Also, Outdoor Power Equipment needs periodic parts and service to perform well, and this warranty does not cover instances when normal use has exhausted the life of a component or the engine.

This warranty does not cover any personal injury or damage to surrounding property caused by failure of any part. Repair or replacement of parts does not extend the warranty period.

Normal burner maintenance such as cleaning and adjusting electrodes, descaling the coil, desooting the coil, air adjustments, fuel system cleaning and obstruction due to build up is not covered by this NorthStar warranty.

The engine warranty is covered under the terms and conditions as outlined by the engine manufactures warranty contained herein and is the sole responsibility of the engine manufacture. Normal engine maintenance such as spark plugs, air filters, adjustments, fuel system cleaning and obstruction due to build up is not covered by this NorthStar warranty.

Please fill in the following information and have it on hand when you call in on a warranty claim.

Customer Number: _____

Date of Purchase: _____

NorthStar Serial Number: _____

Item Number: _____

⚠ WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals including gasoline engine exhaust, which is known to the State of California to cause cancer, and carbon monoxide, which is known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm.

For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.



Manufactured by
Northern Tool + Equipment Co., Inc.
Burnsville, MN 55306
NorthernTool.com